.Mac SDK: What's New in 2.0

What's new for Mac OS X "Tiger"?

Session 119

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from filming or taking pictures.

Application Technologies

.Mac SDK: What's New in 2.0

What's new for Mac OS X "Tiger"?

Scott Ryder
Director Engineering, .Mac

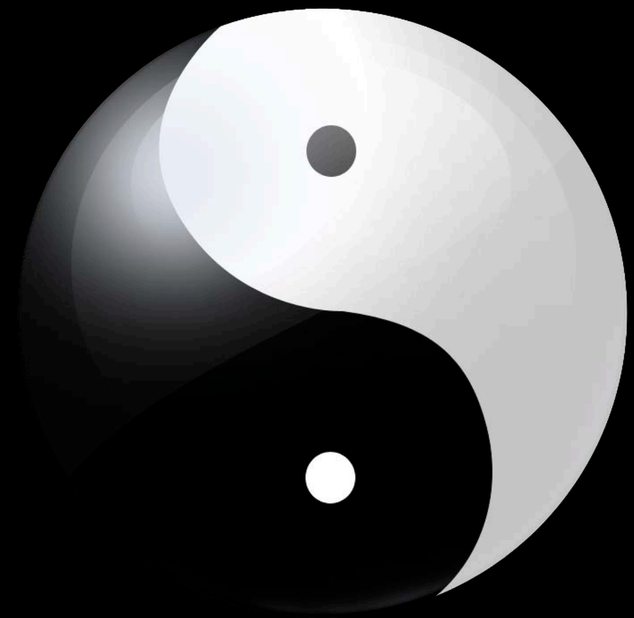
http://developer.apple.com/wwdc2005/

Who Can Benefit From the Kit?

- Games
  - Multi-player games
  - Games that have community
  - Turn based games
- Document-centric applications
  - Shared documents
  - Data backup or secure distribution
  - Workflow/collaboration
- Applications that require reliable notification
  - Distributed solutions
  - Resource tracking/reservation
- Inter-application communication
  - Suites

Agenda

- Overview of .Mac for Developers
- .Mac Kit 1.0
  - What is it?
  - What are developers doing with it?
- Introducing .Mac Kit 2.0
  - Feature overview
  - What can you build?
  - Demos
  - API review
- Q&A



.Mac Overview for Developers

The Tao of .Mac Integration

http://developer.apple.com/wwdc2005/

Why Integrate with .Mac?

- Key features
  - Global namespaces
  - Integrated with Mac OS X
  - Seamless server to client
- Enables new capabilities
  - Durable identification of users
  - Publish to web
  - Store and forward
  - Collaboration
  - Security and access control

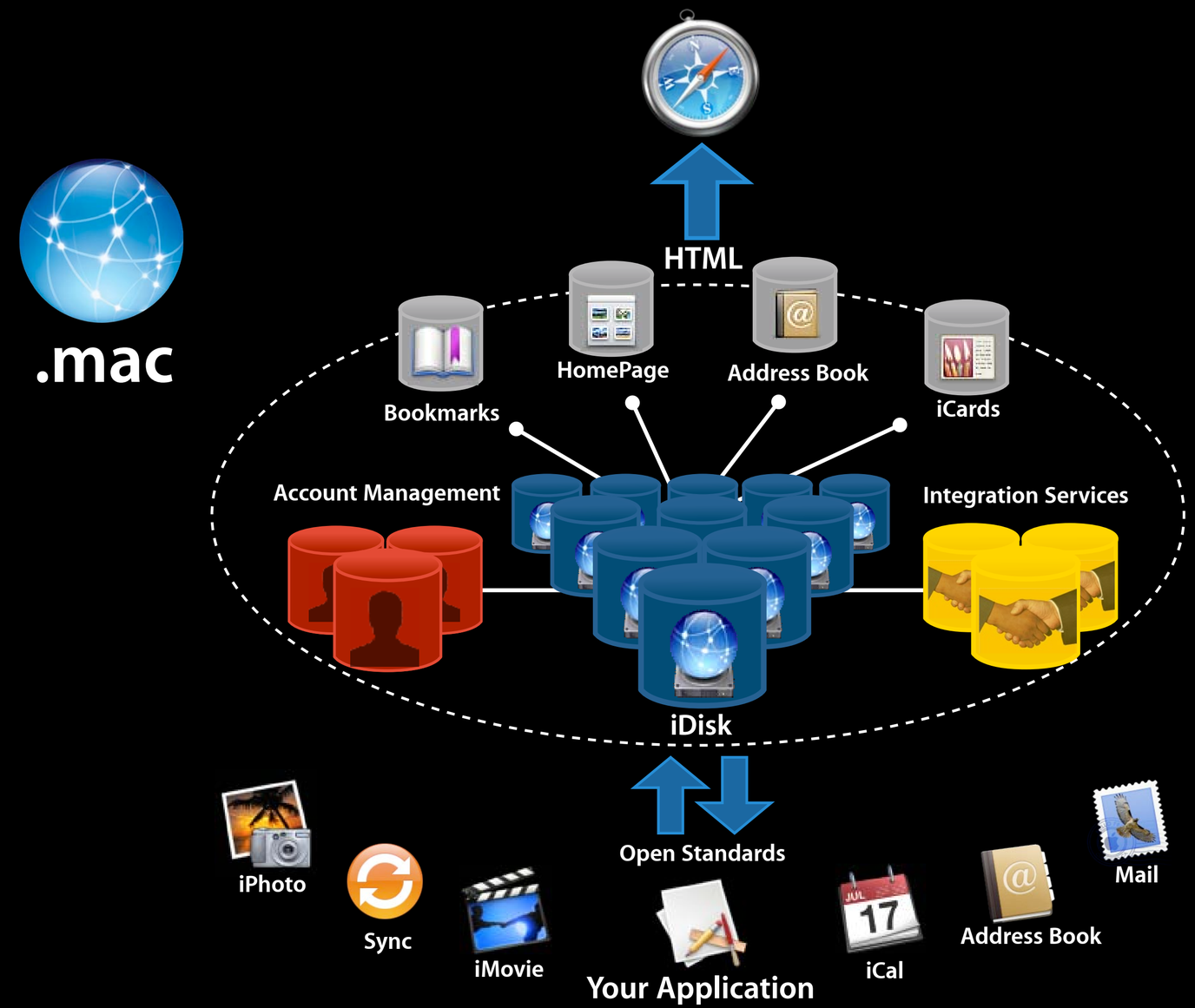
What Does .Mac Offer?

- At no cost to your application .Mac provides
  - Access to well over ½ million paying members
  - Account management
  - Scalable services
    - 10+ TB downloaded and 1½+ TB uploaded per week
    - Processes ½ billion transactions per week
  - Systems support and monitoring 24/7
  - Open standards based

- You earn $15 for every member you sign up

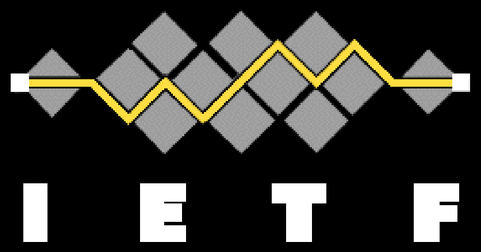
.Mac: A Developer's Perspective

High level perspective on .Mac architecture



iDisk Is the Core

- All user data lives on iDisk
  - .Mac Application Servers also use iDisk
  - Complete support for WebDAV Level 2 (RFC #2518)
- New for 2005
  - Full UTF-8 support
  - Complete support for WebDAV Access Control Lists (RFC #3744)
    - Very flexible ACL Model
    - User definable groups
    - Multiple credentials support
      - All are first class citizens in terms of Access Control Lists



On Standards…

- Central to our philosophy
  - Committed to standards that are
    - Stable
    - Secure
    - Broadly accepted
    - Offer distinct user benefits
- Today we support
  - HTTP, HTTPS, WebDAV Level 2, and WebDAV ACL
  - IMAP, POP, and SMTP
  - XML RPC
  - Others…

Overview of .Mac Kit 1.0

The easiest way to integrate with .Mac

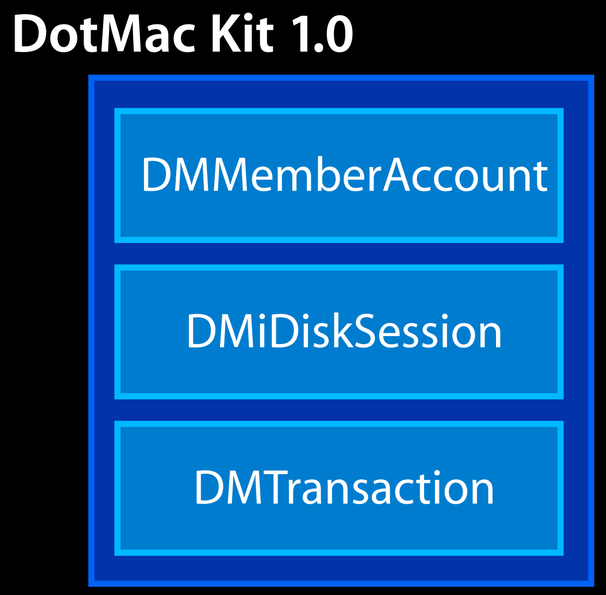
http://developer.apple.com/wwdc2005/

What Is the .Mac Kit?

- .Mac is Open Standards based but…
  - Using these standards requires complex network programming
  - Why do all that work if you don’t have to?
- .Mac Kit (DotMac Kit)
  - Built on high performance Mac OS X infrastructure
  - Simple session style Objective-C Cocoa API
  - Fully supports both sync and async operations
  - Embedded Framework

DotMac Kit 1.0

- Three core classes
  - DMMemberAccount
    - Deals with member accounts
  - DMiDiskSession
    - Manages access to iDisk
  - DMTransaction
    - Encapsulates all interactions with .Mac
    - Heart of the kit
- Fully supports sync and async
- Thread-safe



Using DMTransaction

- Determining progress…

```
SInt64 bytesToMove = [inflightTransaction contentLength];
SInt64 bytesMovedSoFar = [inflightTransaction bytesTransferred];
```

Using DMTransaction

- Determining progress…

```
SInt64 bytesToMove = [inflightTransaction contentLength];
SInt64 bytesMovedSoFar = [inflightTransaction bytesTransferred];
```

- Checking state…

```
int transactionState = [inflightTransaction transactionState];
switch (transactionState) {
  case kDMTransactionNotStarted:
  case kDMTransactionSuccessful:
  …
}
```

Using DMTransaction

- Determining progress…

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SInt64 bytesToMove = [inflightTransaction contentLength];
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- Checking state…

```
int transactionState = [inflightTransaction transactionState];
switch (transactionState) {
  case kDMTransactionNotStarted:
  case kDMTransactionSuccessful:
  …
}
```

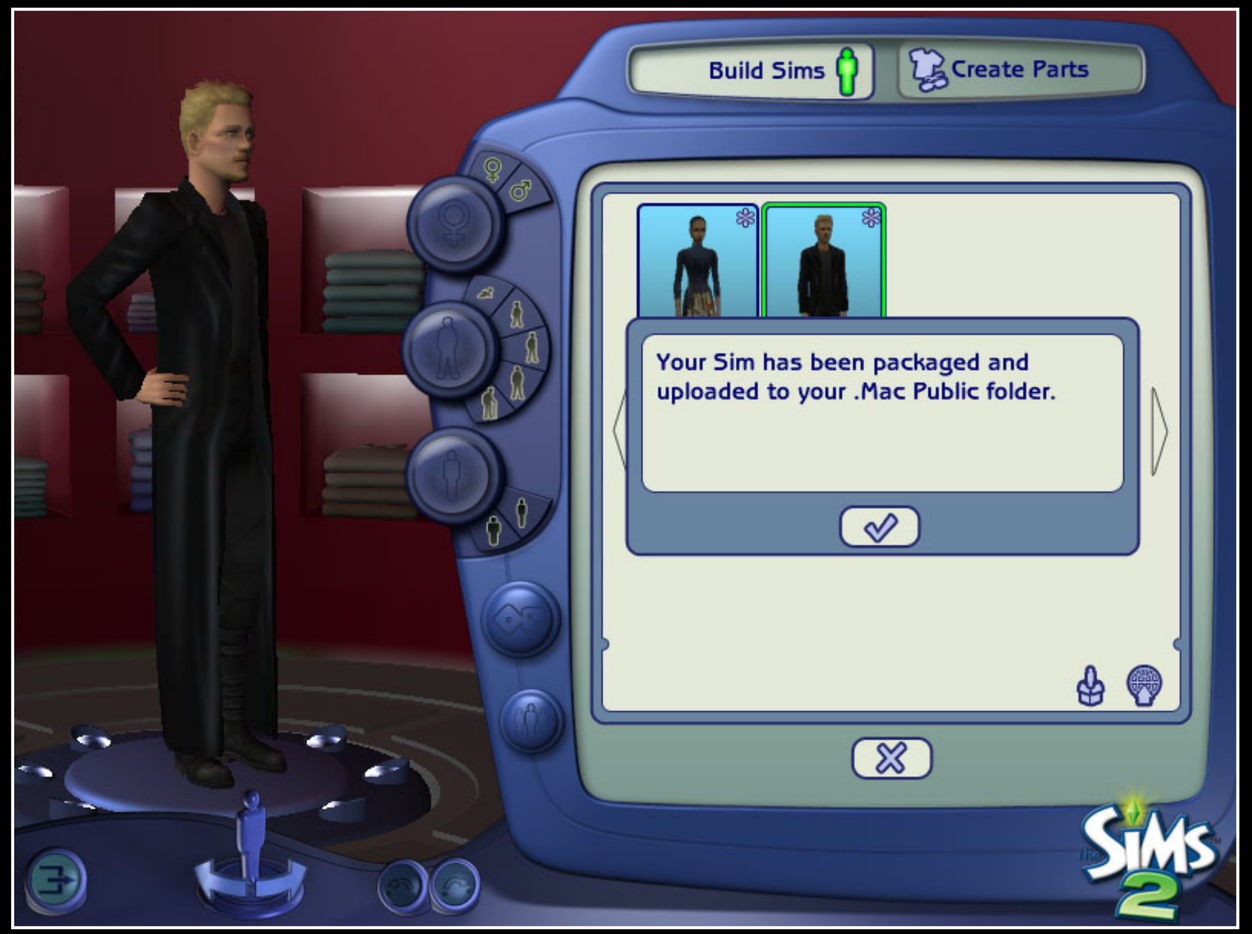
- Getting the result…

```
if ([inflightTransaction isSuccessful]) {
  result = [inflightTransaction result];
}
```

Who Is Using the Kit Today…

- .Mac Application Servers
- Used extensively by Apple
  - Mac OS X "Tiger"
  - iLife
  - .Mac applications like backup
- Over 10,000 downloads of the .Mac kit
  - Over 10 million transactions/week
    - Web publishing
    - Backup of data files
    - Collaboration…

A Fun Thing 1.0 Enables



So where do we go from here?

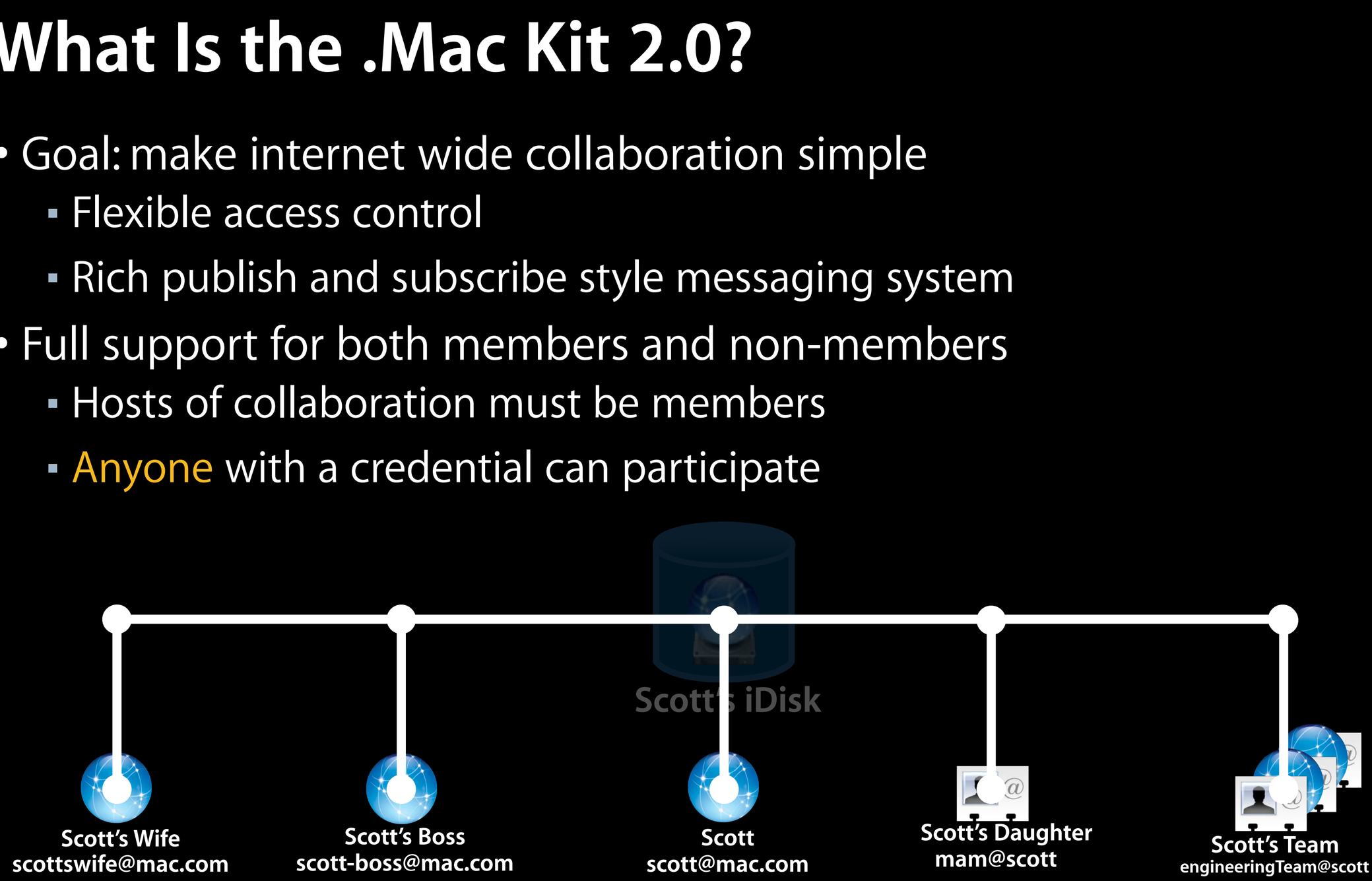
.Mac Kit 2.0

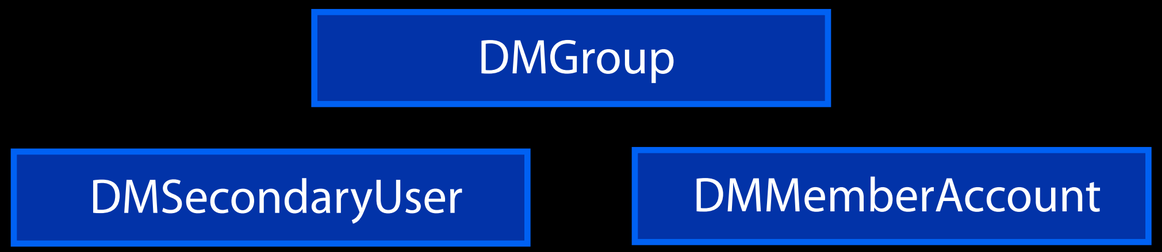
The easiest way to add community and collaboration to your Application

http://developer.apple.com/wwdc2005/

What Is the .Mac Kit 2.0?

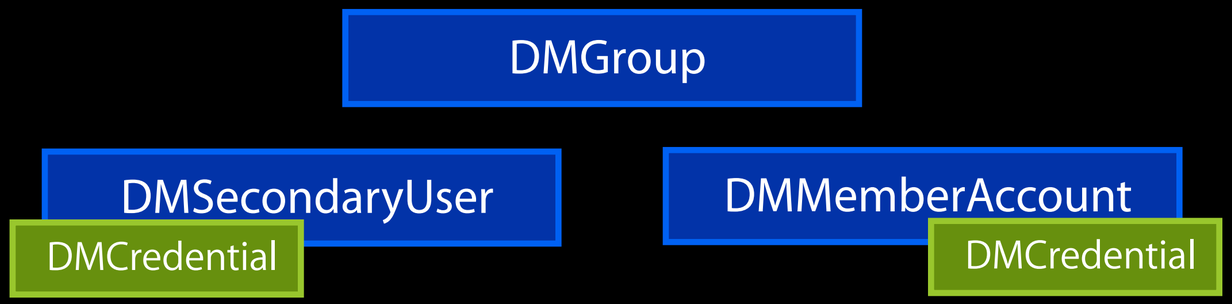
- Goal: make internet wide collaboration simple
  - Flexible access control
  - Rich publish and subscribe style messaging system
- Full support for both members and non-members
  - Hosts of collaboration must be members
  - Anyone with a credential can participate





DotMac Kit 2.0

- New “Credentials” features
  - DMSecondaryUser (Class)
  - DMGroup (Class)



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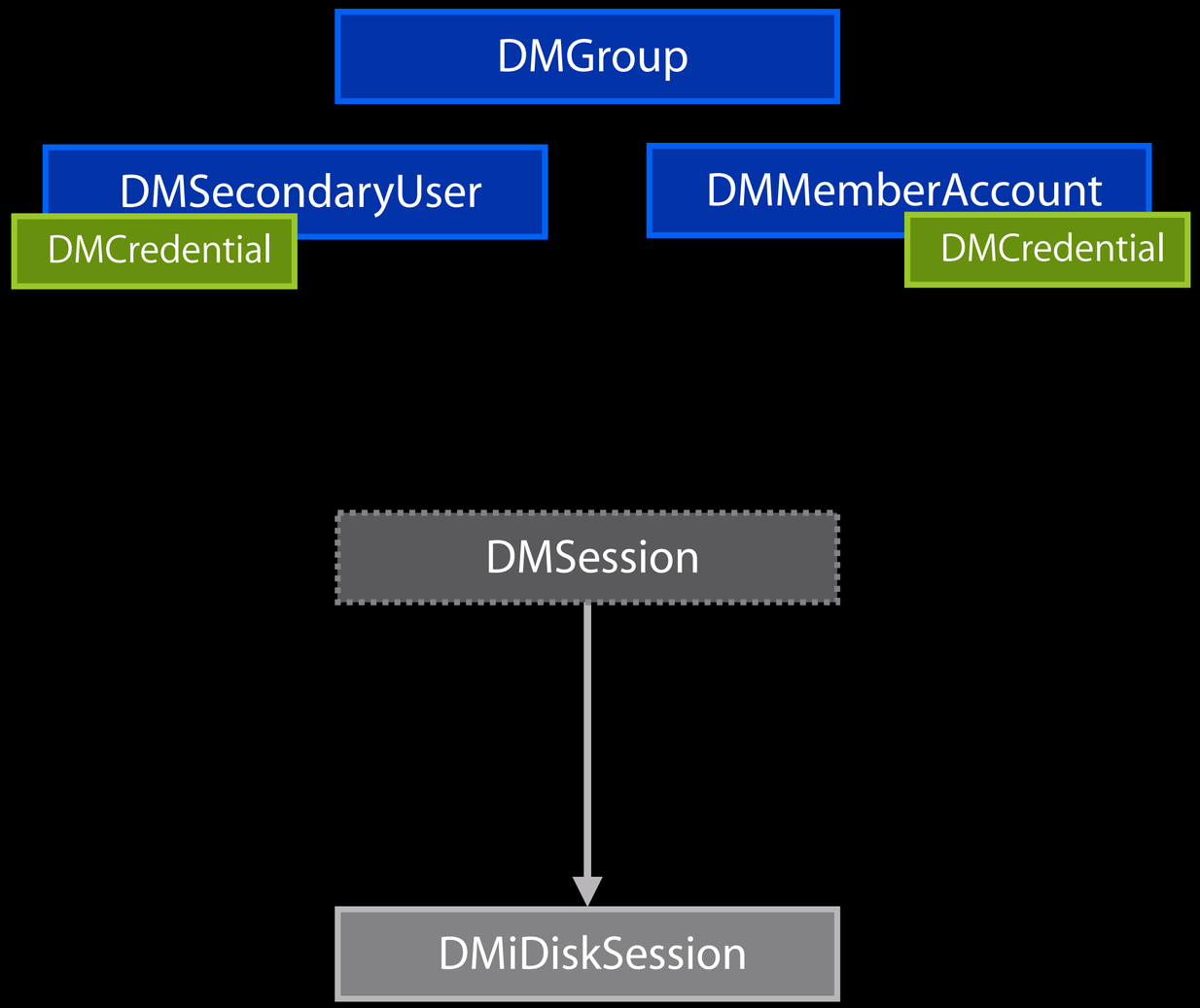
  - DMCredential (Formal Protocol)



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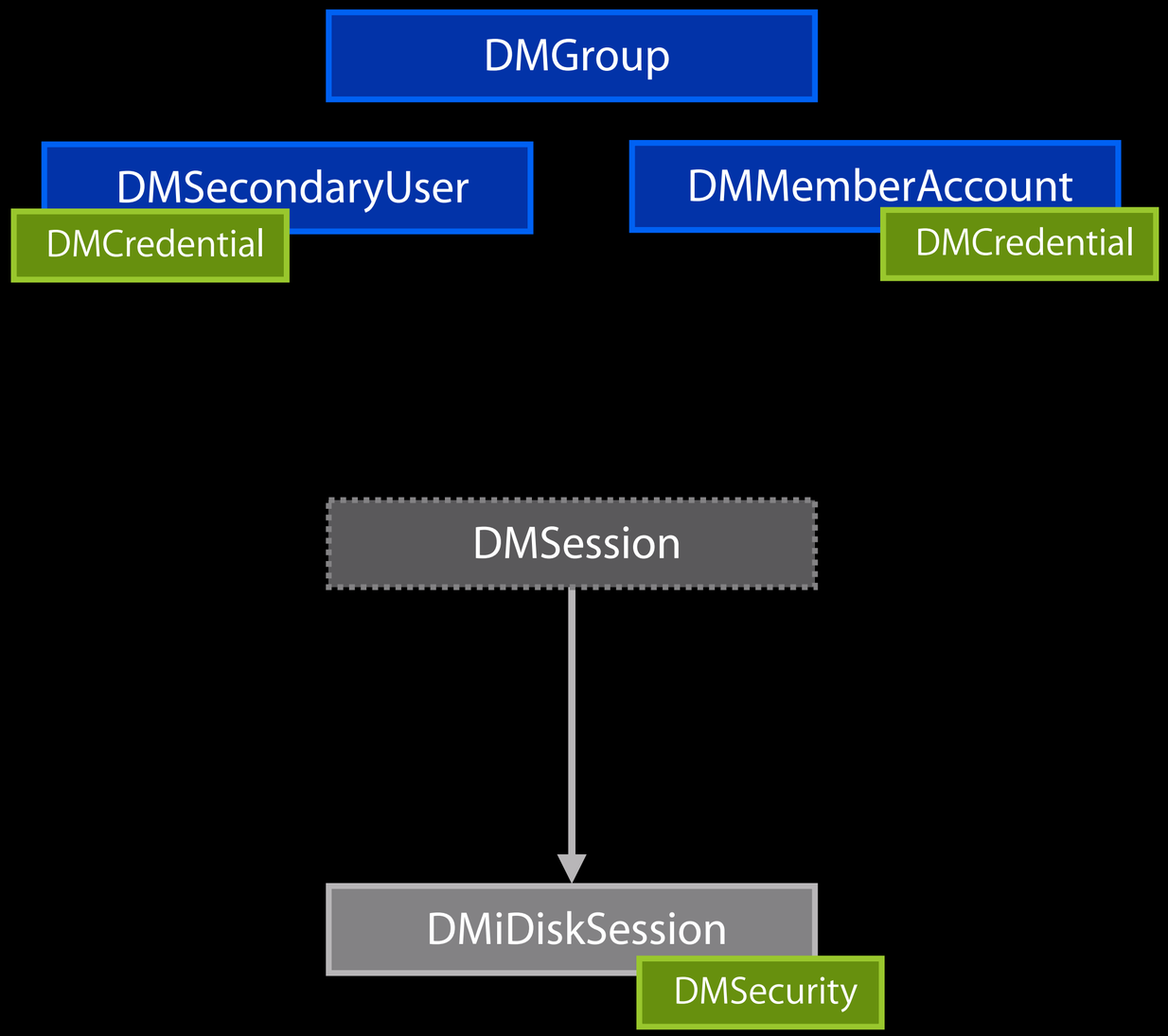
- New abstract Base-Class for services
  - DMSession



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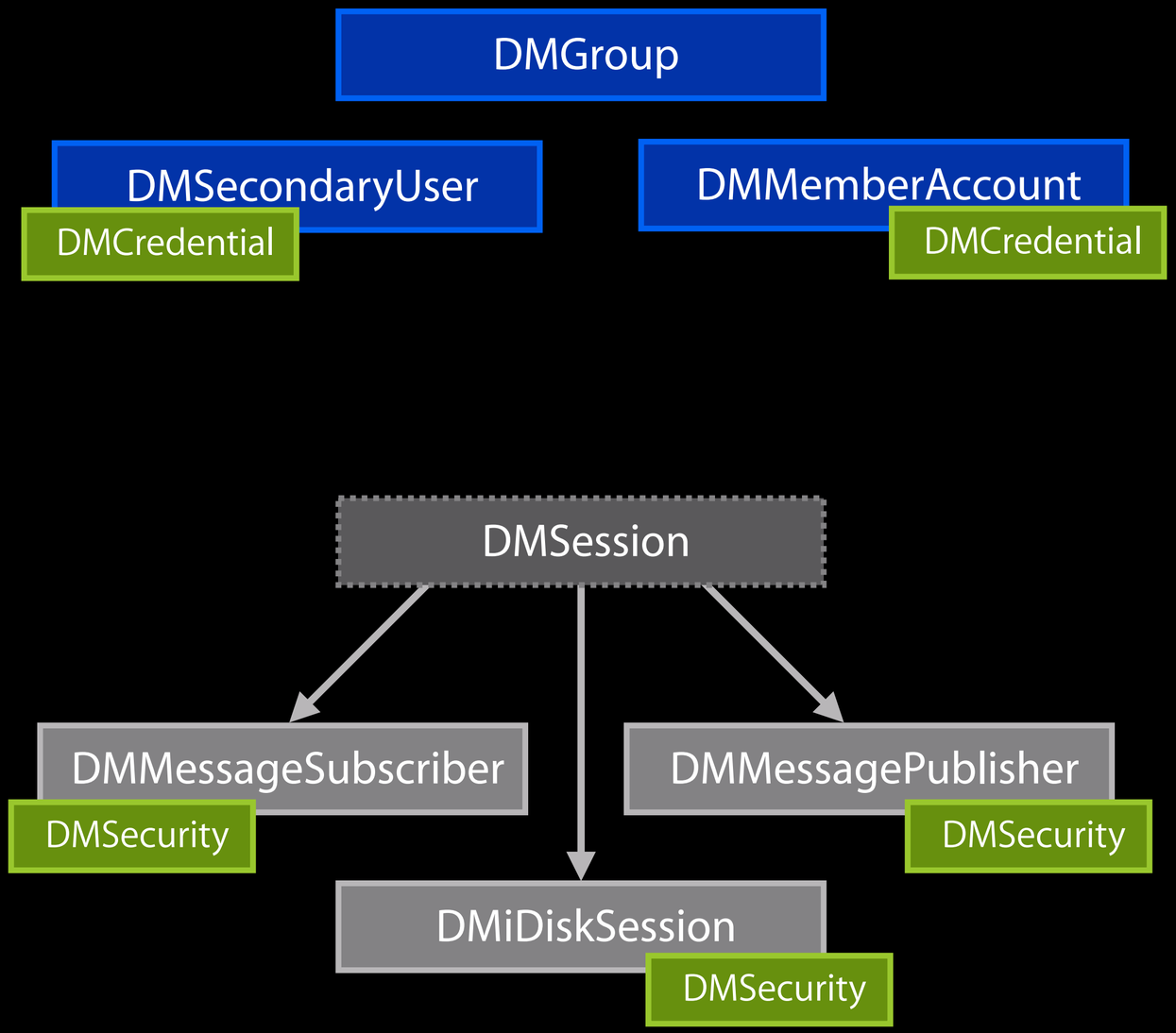
- New security features
  - DMSecurity (Formal Protocol)

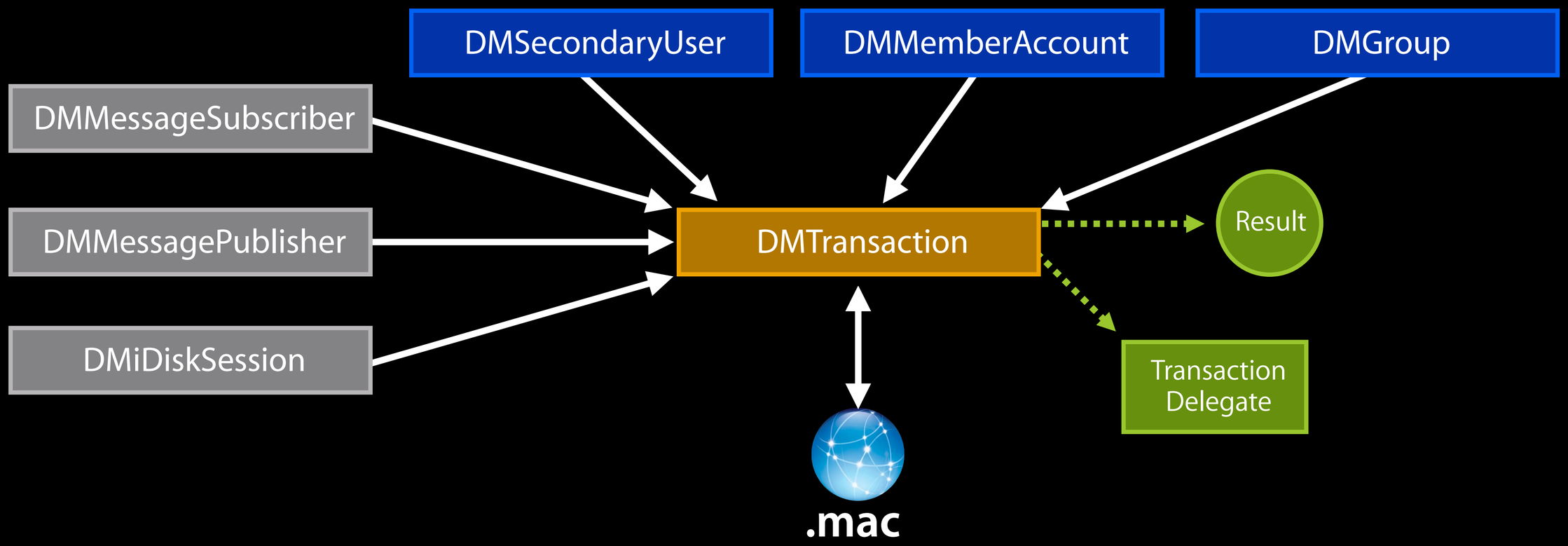


DotMac Kit 2.0

- New Identity features
  - DMSecondaryUser (Class)
  - DMGroup (Class)
  - DMCredential (Formal Protocol)
- New abstract Base-Class for services
  - DMSession
- New security features
  - DMSecurity (Formal Protocol)
- Two new services
  - DMMessagePublisher
  - DMMessageSubscriber

Still Works the Same as 1.0

- DMTransaction does all the “work”
  - State (including progress)
  - Results
- Sync or Async—you use the same methods to get results
  - Default is async



.Mac Kit 2.0: Access Control

Ever wanted to bundle a file server with your Application?

http://developer.apple.com/wwdc2005/

On Credentials…

DMMemberAccount

Lynn Olium

mac.com

John Doe

Mary Accord

Jason Simon

Scott's Address Book

Scott's .Mac Account

Cassie Faith

David Summer

Brian Johnson

William Ryder

Jane Doe

Gavin Knight

On Credentials…

DMMemberAccount

Lynn Olium

mac.com

DMMemberAccount

John Doe

mac.com

DMSecondaryUser

Mary Accord

@scott

.Mac Kit API

DMSecondaryUser

Jason Simon

@scott

Scott's .Mac Account

DMMemberAccount

Cassie Faith

mac.com

DMMemberAccount

David Summer

mac.com

DMSecondaryUser

Brian Johnson

@scott

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William Ryder

@scott

DMMemberAccount

Jane Doe

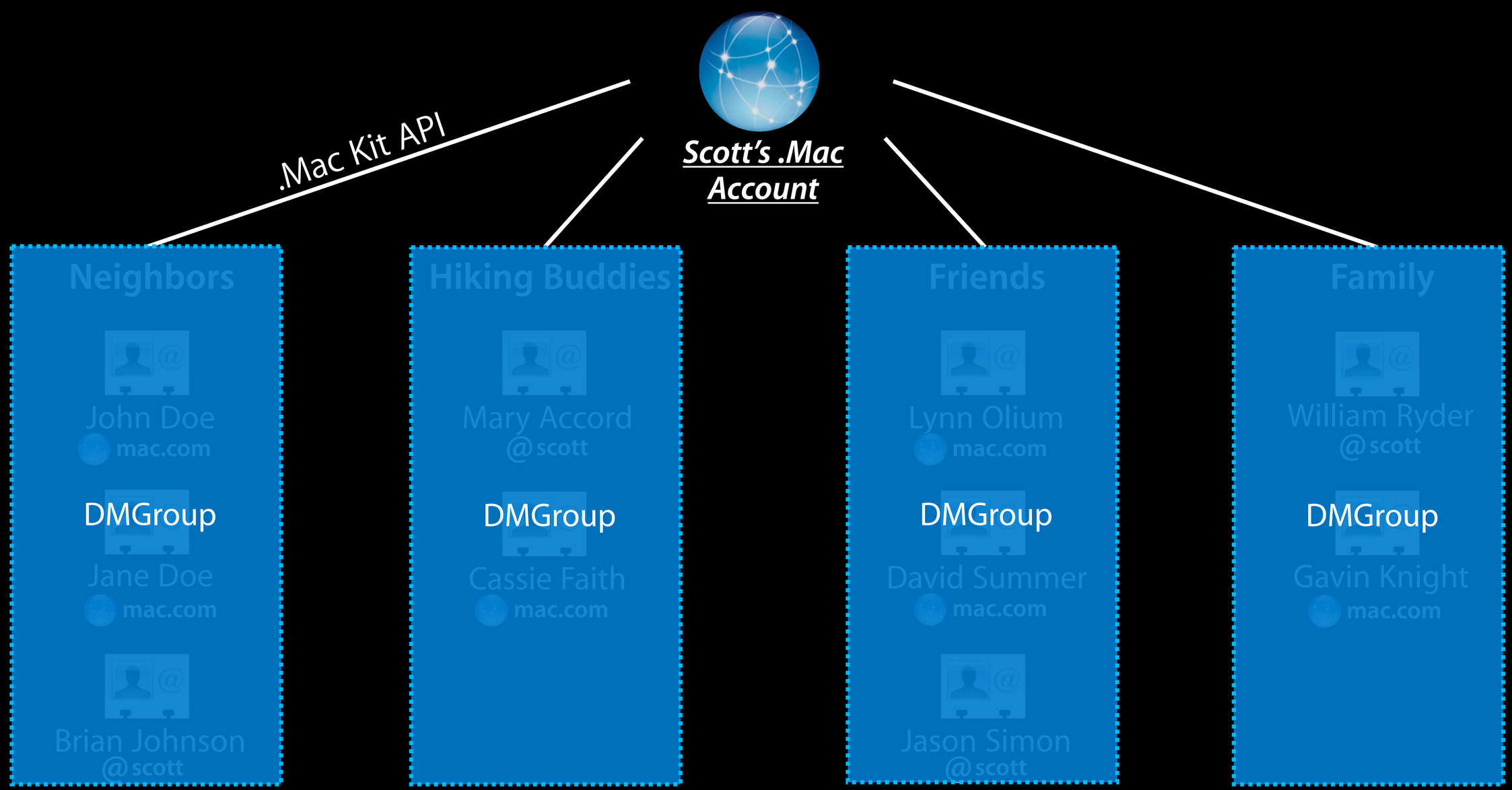
mac.com

DMMemberAccount

Gavin Knight

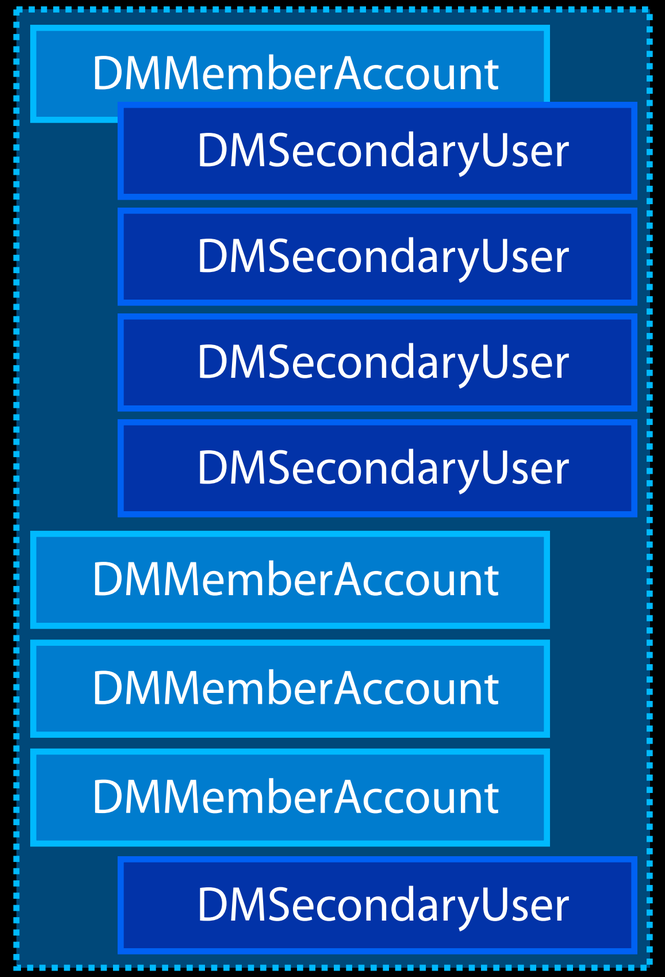
mac.com

On Groups…


.Mac Kit API
Scott's .Mac Account
Neighbors
John Doe
mac.com
DMGroup
Jane Doe
mac.com
Brian Johnson
@scott
Hiking Buddies
Mary Accord
@scott
DMGroup
Cassie Faith
mac.com
Friends
Lynn Olium
mac.com
DMGroup
David Summer
mac.com
Jason Simon
@scott
Family
William Ryder
@scott
DMGroup
Gavin Knight
mac.com

Final Facts on Credentials and Groups

- Two global namespaces
  - @mac.com
    - Accounts generated and managed via .Mac
    - "The Owner" directly manages
  - Secondaryuser credentials
    - "Owned" by a .Mac member, not the person
    - Created and managed via .Mac Kit APIs only
    - Do not have services of their own



Final Facts on Credentials and Groups

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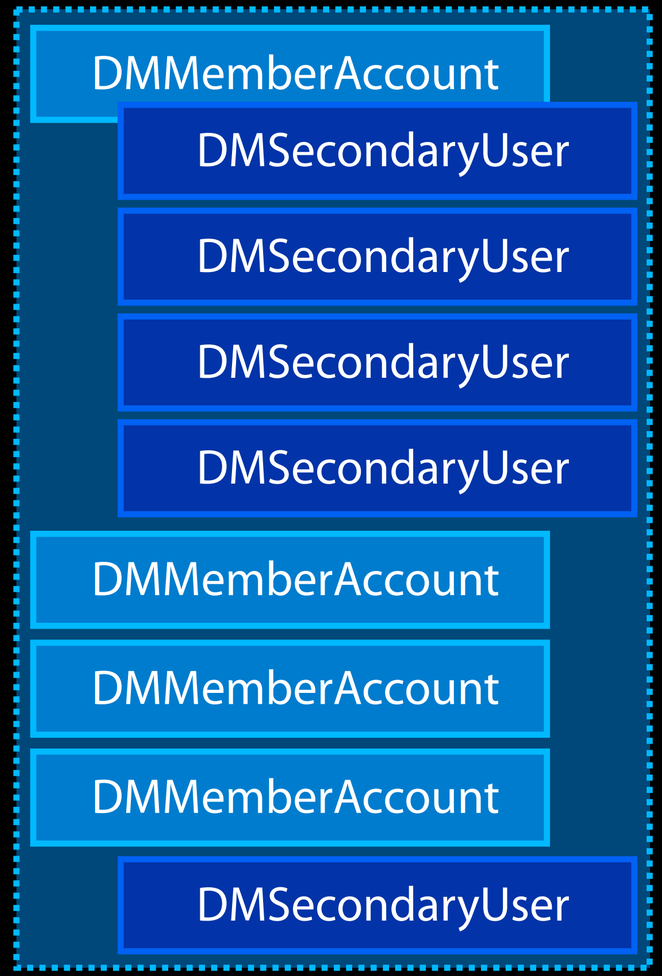
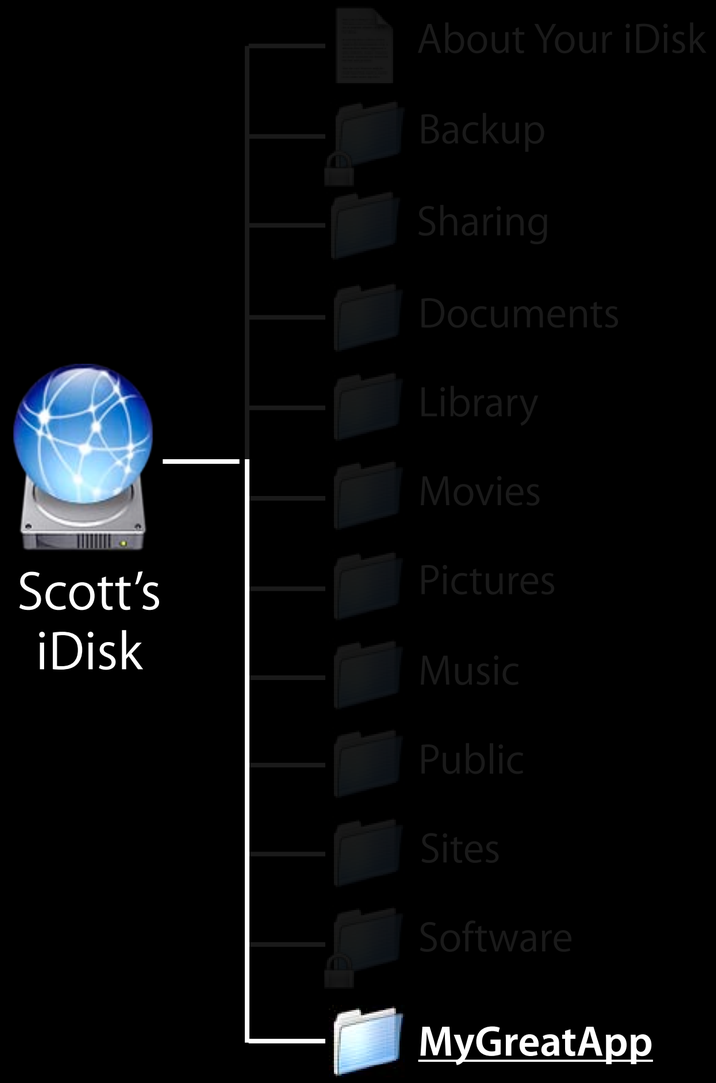
  - Secondaryuser credentials
    - "Owned" by a .Mac member, not the person
    - Created and managed via .Mac Kit APIs only
    - Do not have services of their own
- Groups
  - Owned by a specific .Mac member
    - Global
    - Can encompass ANY credential
  - Can be nested three levels deep



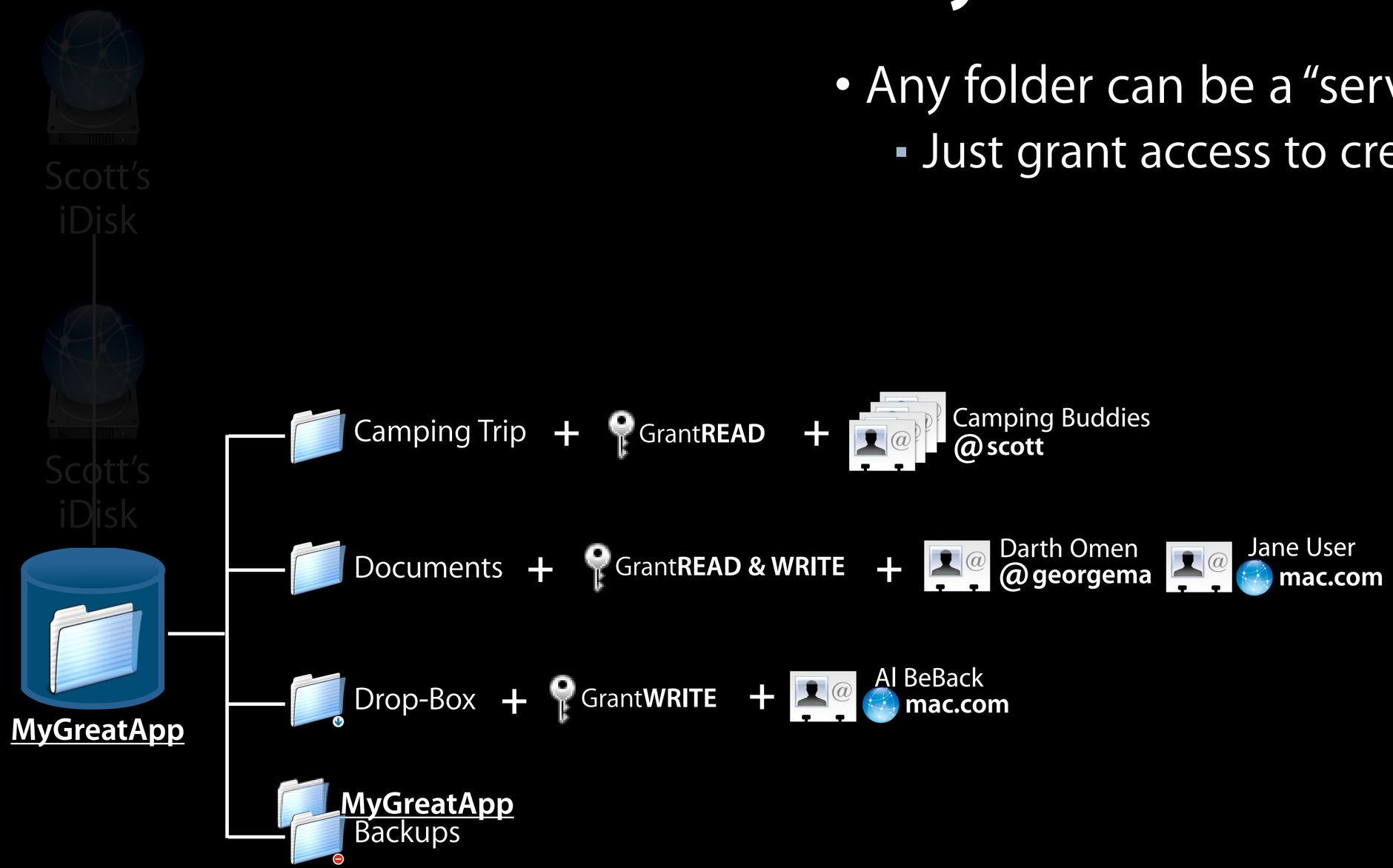


Why Does This Matter?

- Start with iDisk
  - Always on
  - Highly scalable
  - Open standards based
  - Zero set-up or admin requirements
- Go way beyond the Public Folder
  - Rich Access Control List support
  - Global per-person credentials
  - No cost
- Ship a server with your application

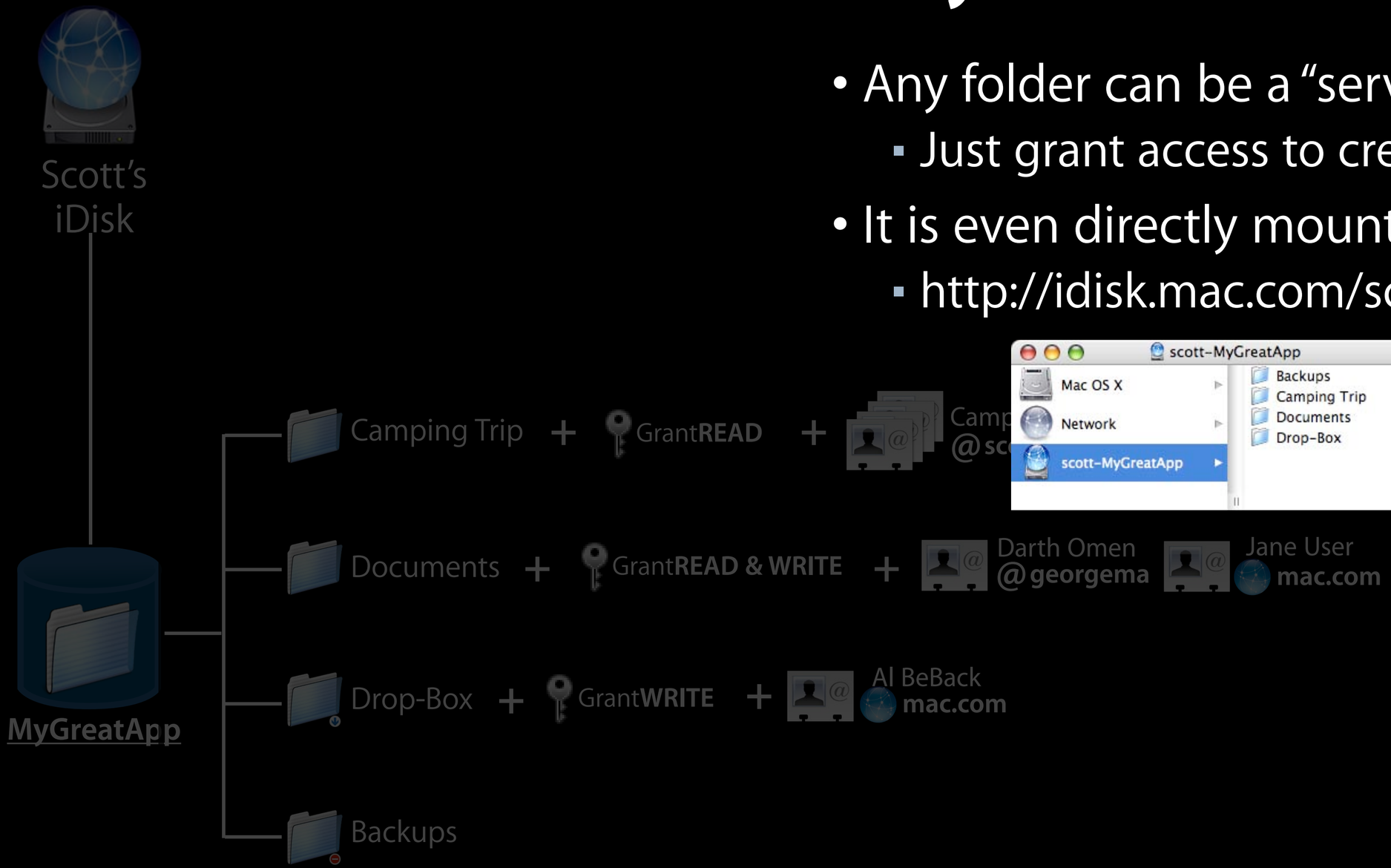
Why Does This Matter?

- Any folder can be a “server”
  - Just grant access to credentials



Why Does This Matter?

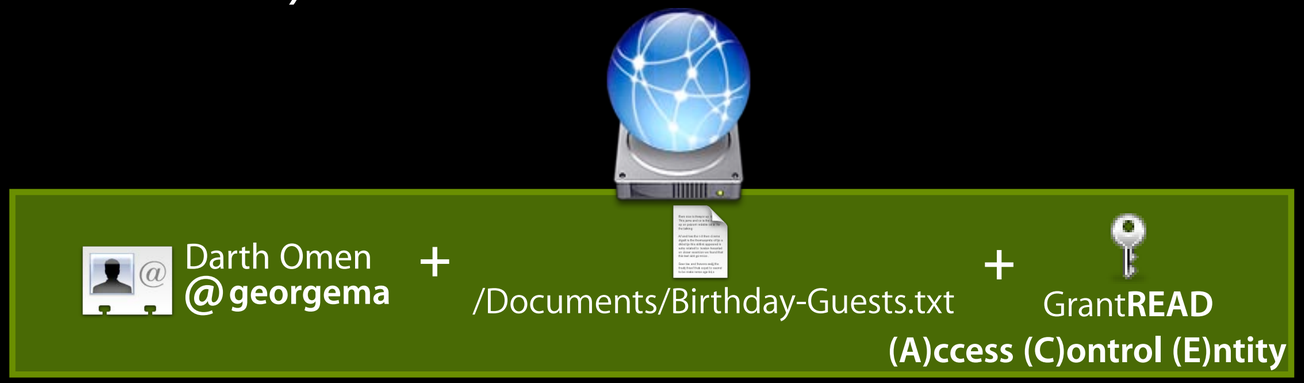
- Any folder can be a “server”
  - Just grant access to credentials
- It is even directly mountable
  - http://idisk.mac.com/scott/MyGreatApp



How It Works…

iDisk's Expression

- WebDAV Access Control Lists(RFC #3477)
- You can grant any credentials
  - Read
  - Write
    - Create, modify, delete
  - Modify
  - ReadChildren
- Objects inherit ACEs which, if desired, can be overridden



Using DMSecurity on DMiDiskSession

- Get an identity who you want to add permission for

```
DMSecondaryUser *secondaryPrincipalID = [DMSecondaryUser principalIDWithName:@”son”
                                                                    andOwner:@”scott”];
```

Using DMSecurity on DMiDiskSession

- Get an identity who you want to add permission for

```
DMSecondaryUser *secondaryPrincipalID = [DMSecondaryUser principalIDWithName:@”son”
                                                                    andOwner:@”scott”];
```

- Set the access on the entity

```
DMTransaction *trans = [myiDiskSession setAccess:[NSArray arrayWithObject:kDMRead]
                                        toEntity:@”/Documents/Group Project/To-Do List.pages”
                                   forPrincipals:[NSArray arrayWithObject:secondaryPrincipalID]];
```

Demo

George Ma
DotMac Kit 2.0 Engineering Team

http://developer.apple.com/wwdc2005/

Key Info About DMSecurity

- Does not change the way that classes work
  - Just adds a consistent set of methods to all of them
- What can be ‘modified’ depends on class
- Permissions can be granted to a
  - DMMemberAccount
  - DMSecondaryUser
  - DMGroup
- More than just “objects” on iDisk
  - Applies to select services too

.Mac Kit 2.0: Powerful Collaboration

Powering a new generation of collaborative features

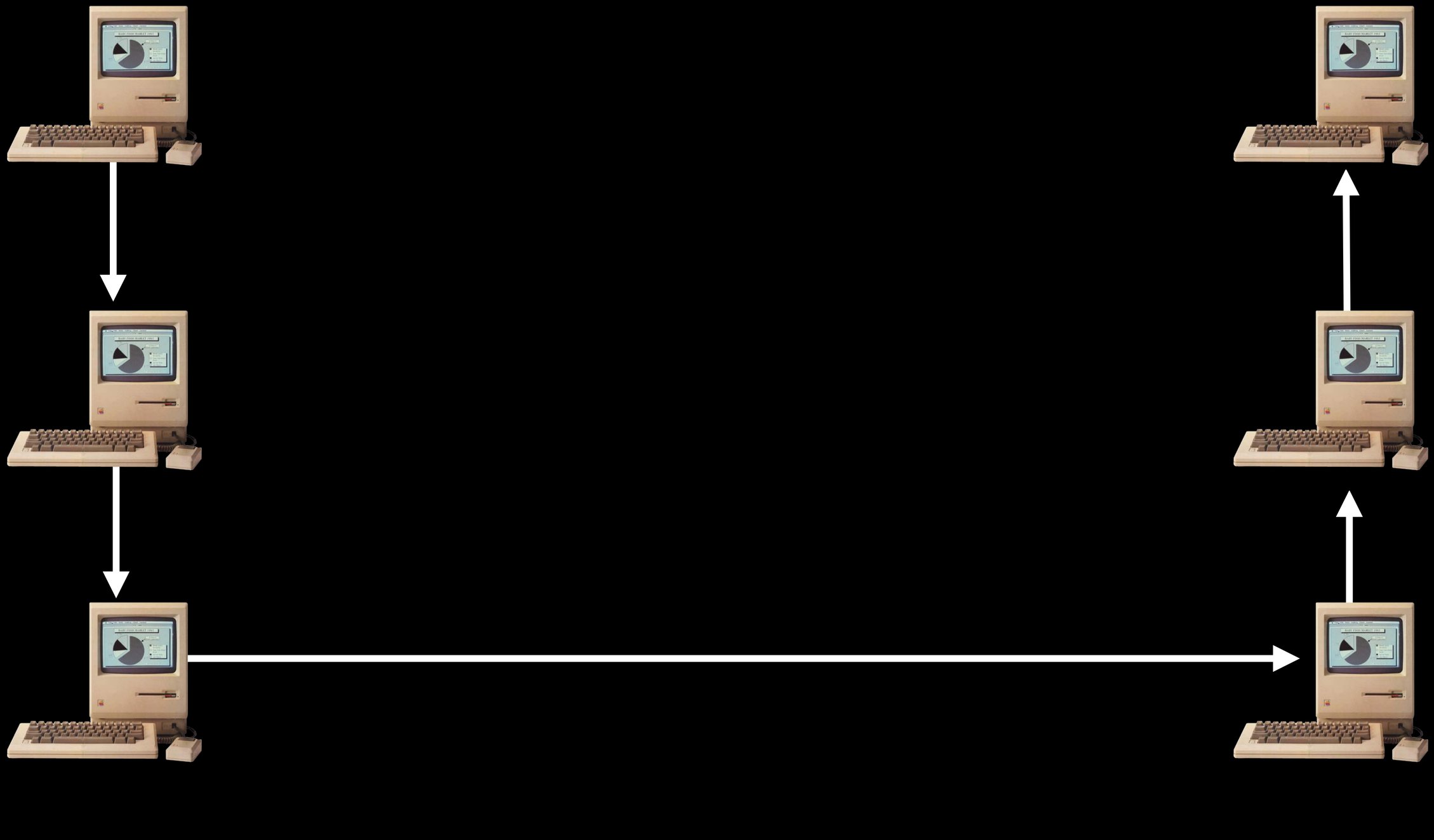
http://developer.apple.com/wwdc2005/

Simple Beginnings: 1980

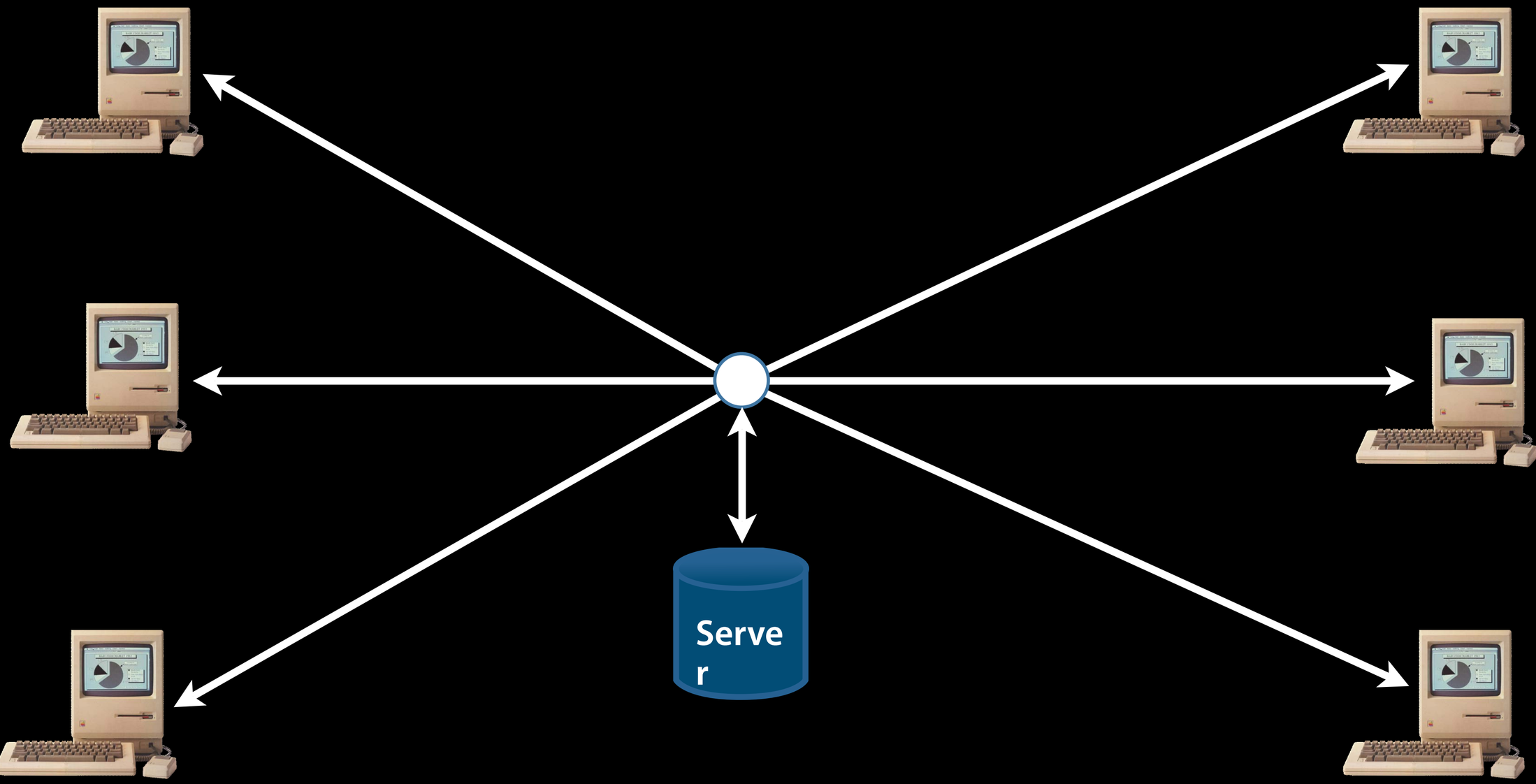
```
write(socket,void*,1024);
```

```
read(socket,void*,1024);
```

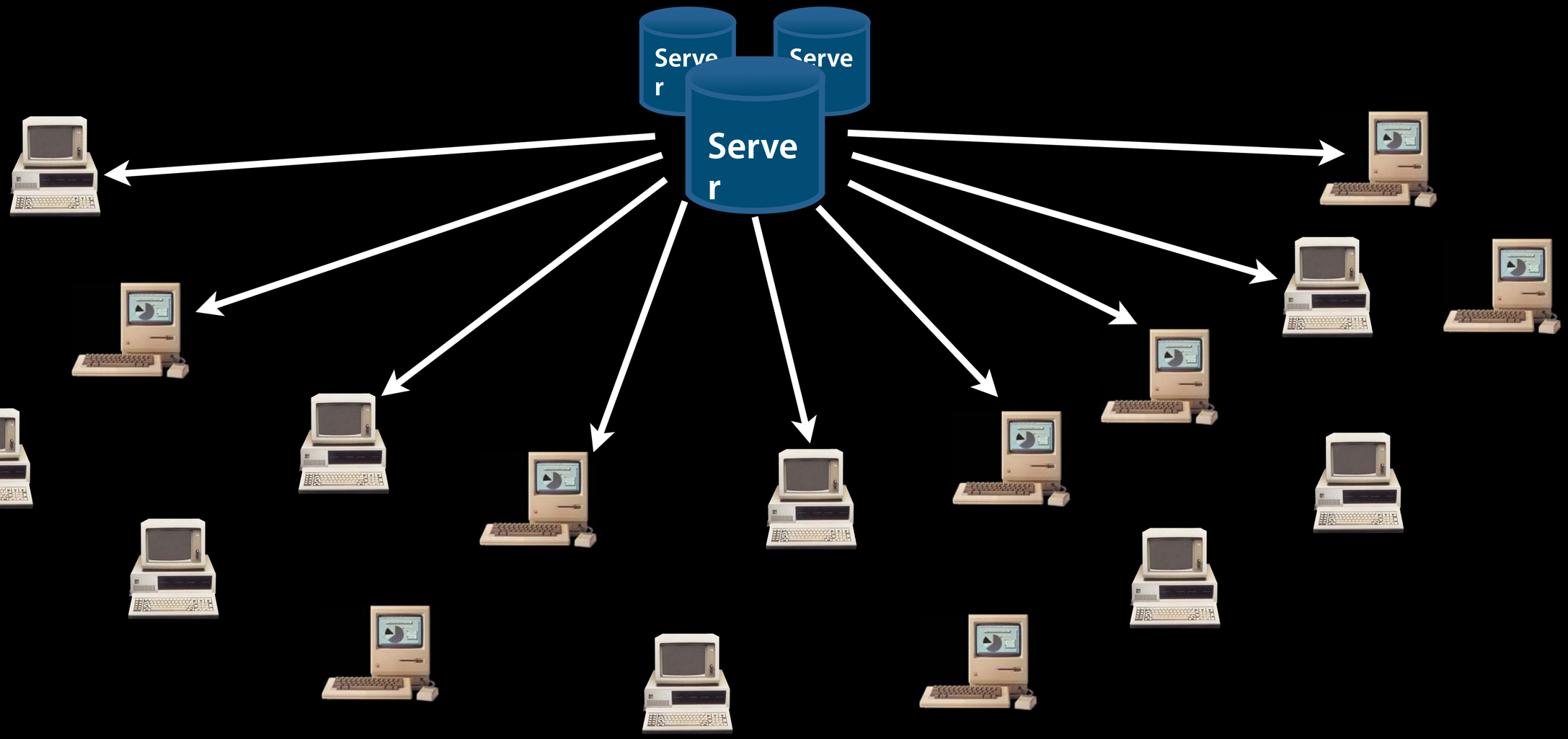
Networking Is Cool: 1984



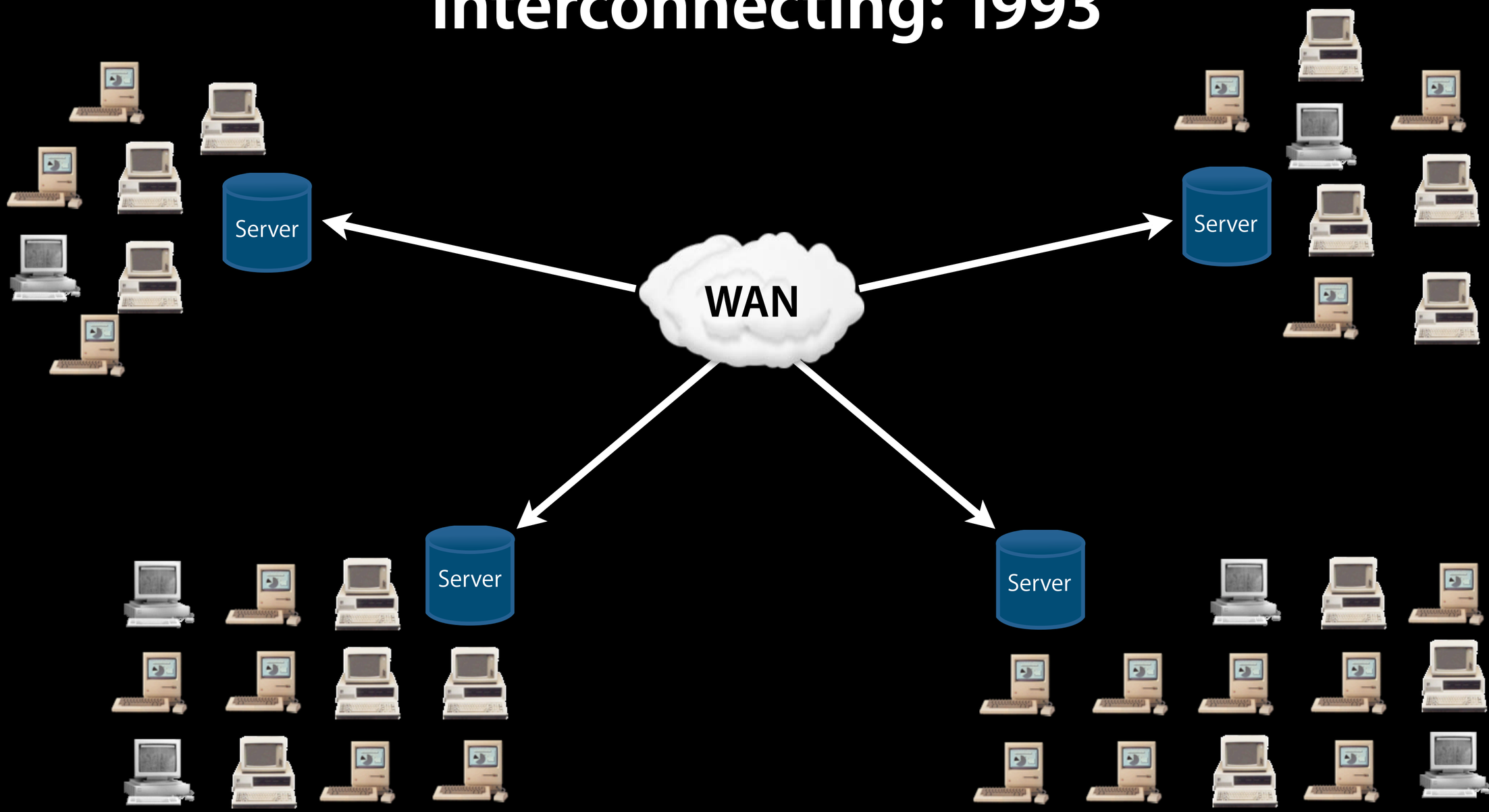
Just Put It on the Server: 1986



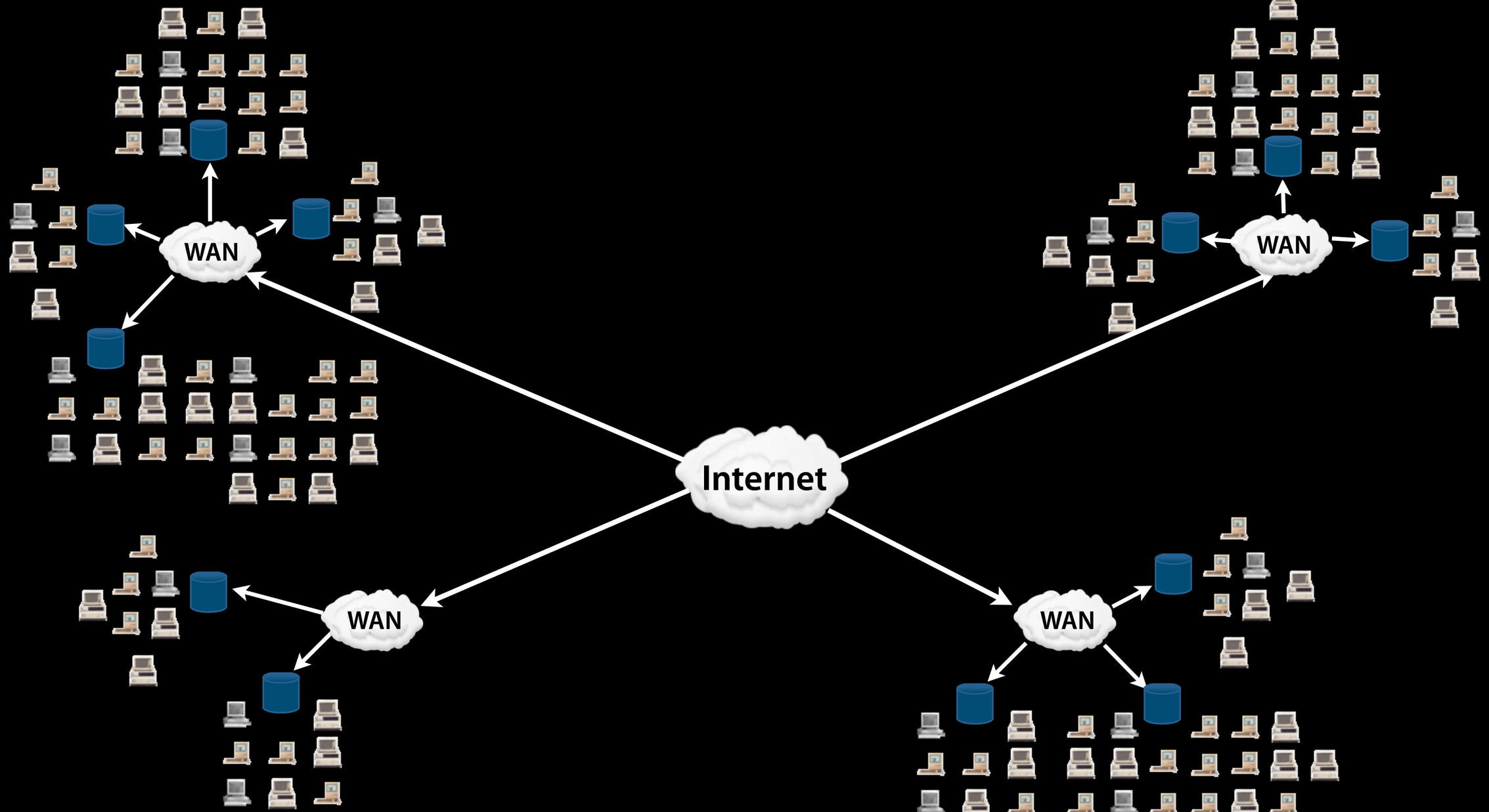
1,000 Floppies: 1990



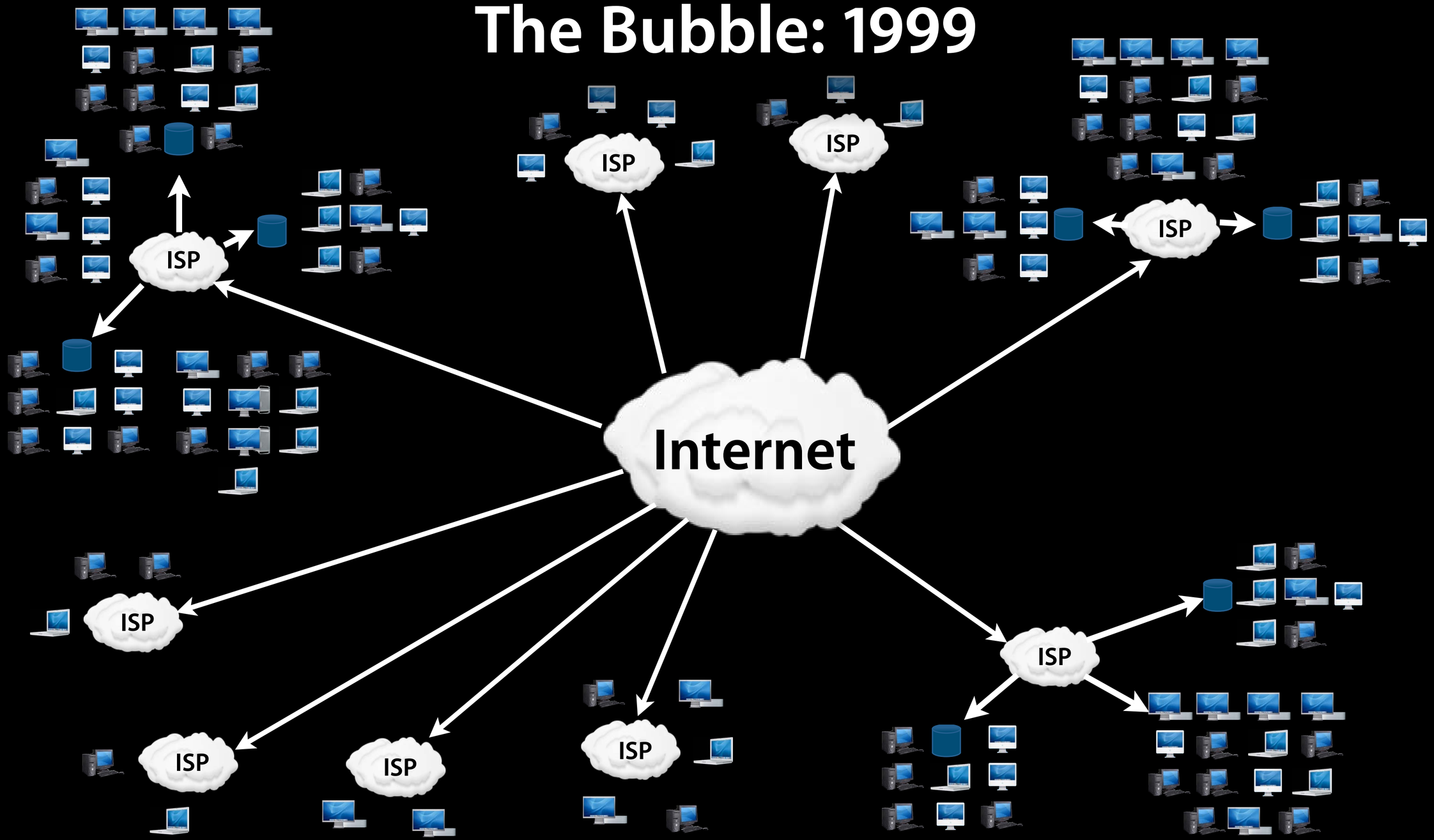
Interconnecting: 1993



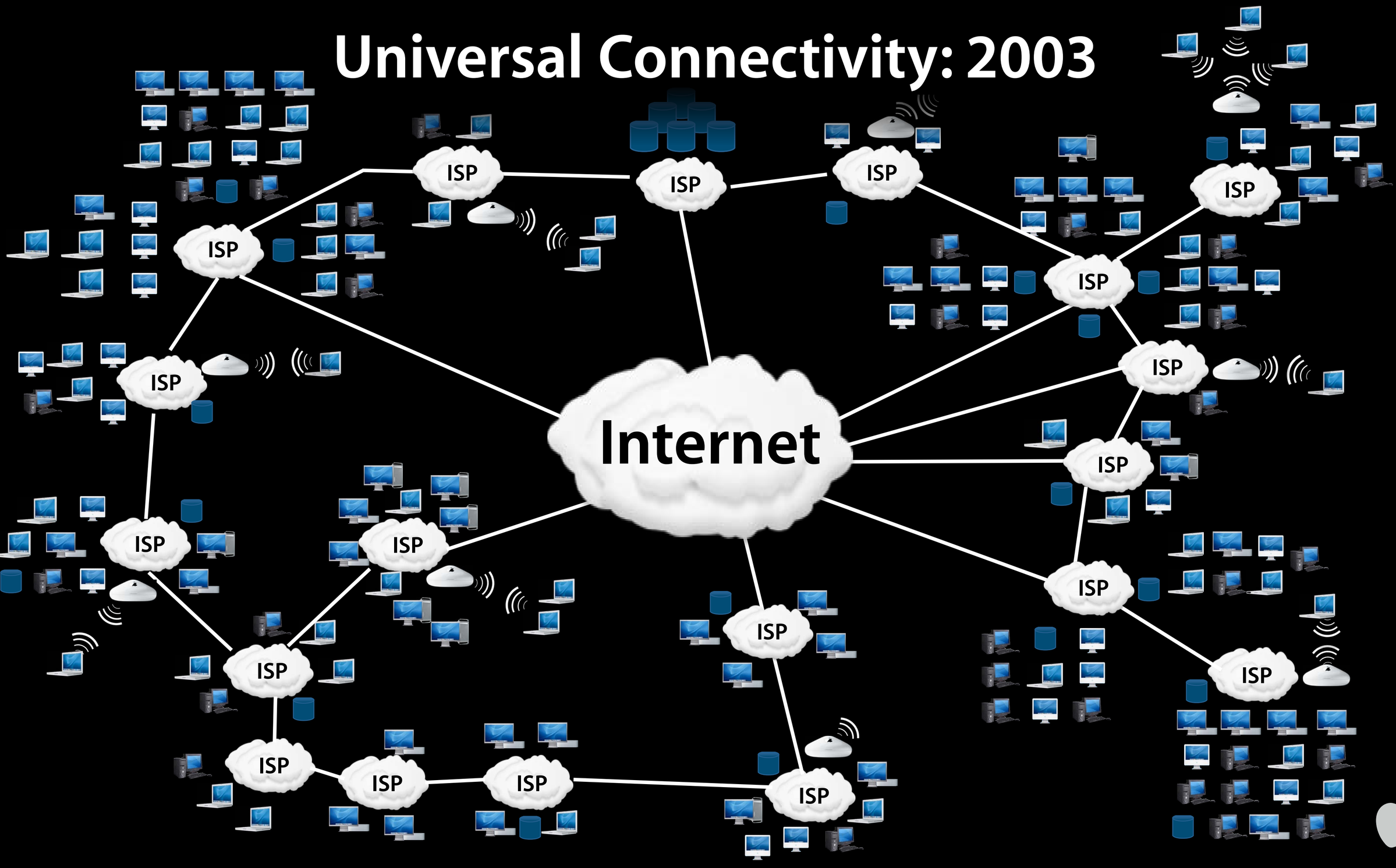
You've Got Mail: 1995



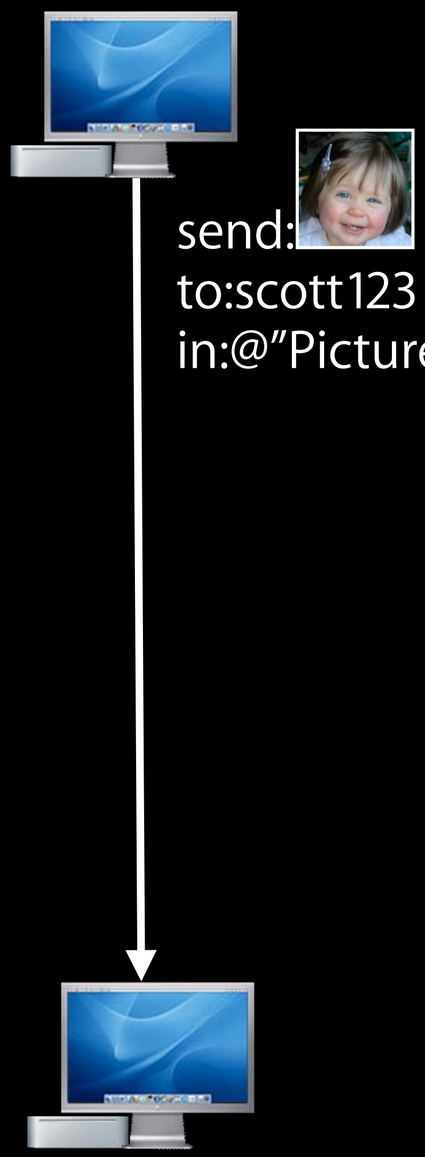
The Bubble: 1999



Universal Connectivity: 2003



Communicating With a Needle In a…



What Does .Mac Kit 2.0 Provide?

- Return to the simple times
  - API that enables communication
    - Send messages and/or objects
    - Ignore all aspects of networking
- Not your MOMs MQ
  - Scale with ZERO admin
  - In-order delivery
  - Named end-points
  - Store and forward
  - Push model (even through NATs)
  - Launch on receive
  - Much more…

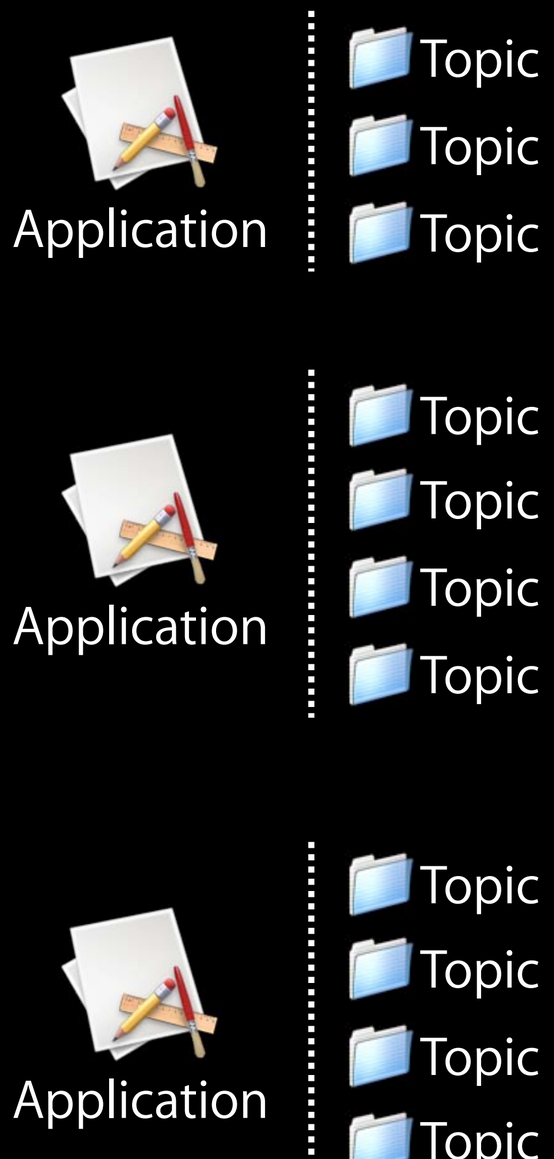
Application

Application

Application

On Publish and Subscribe…

- Application (Channel)
  - “Root” level of hierarchy
  - You can see other queues



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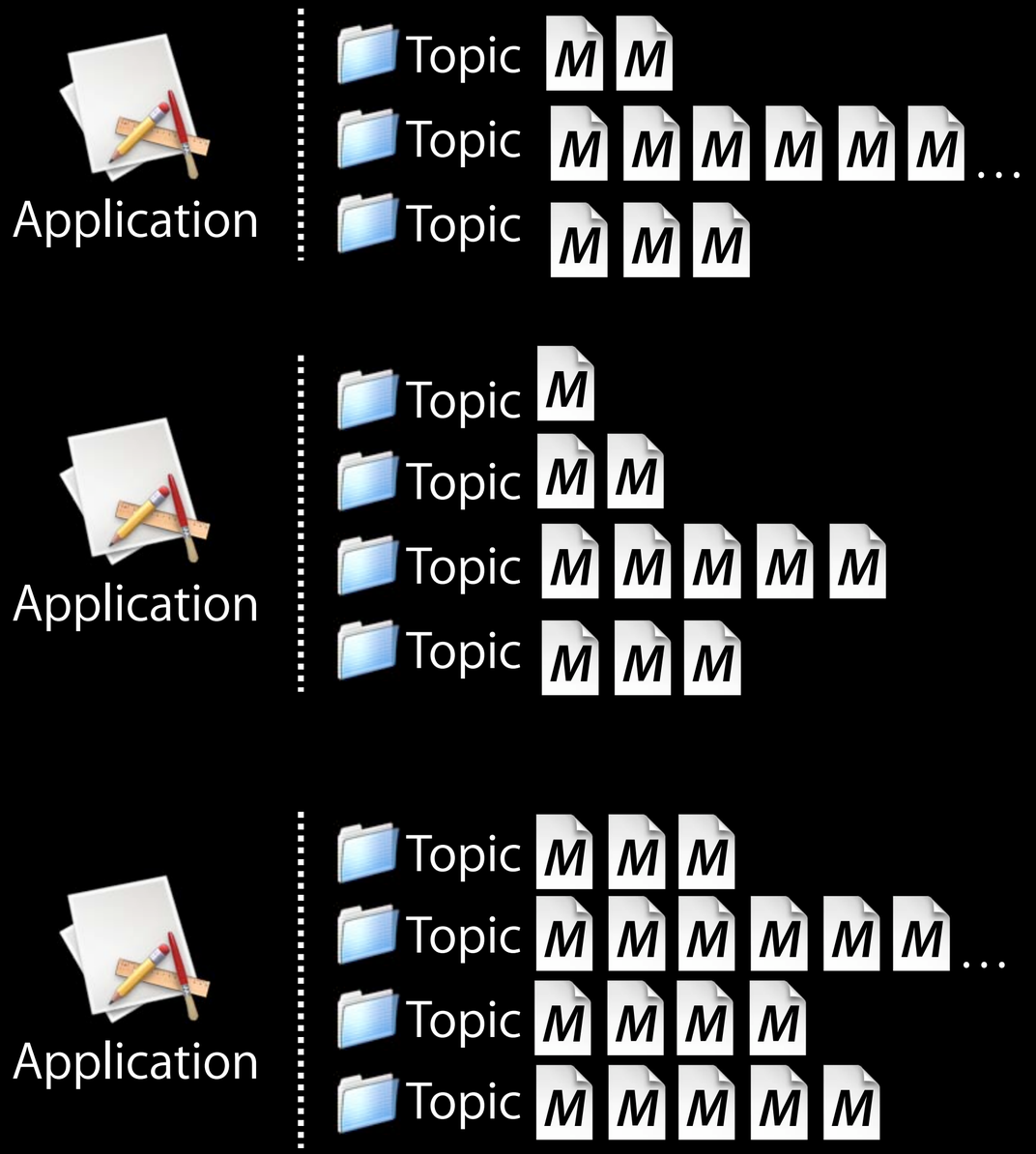
  - Organizational unit for related messages

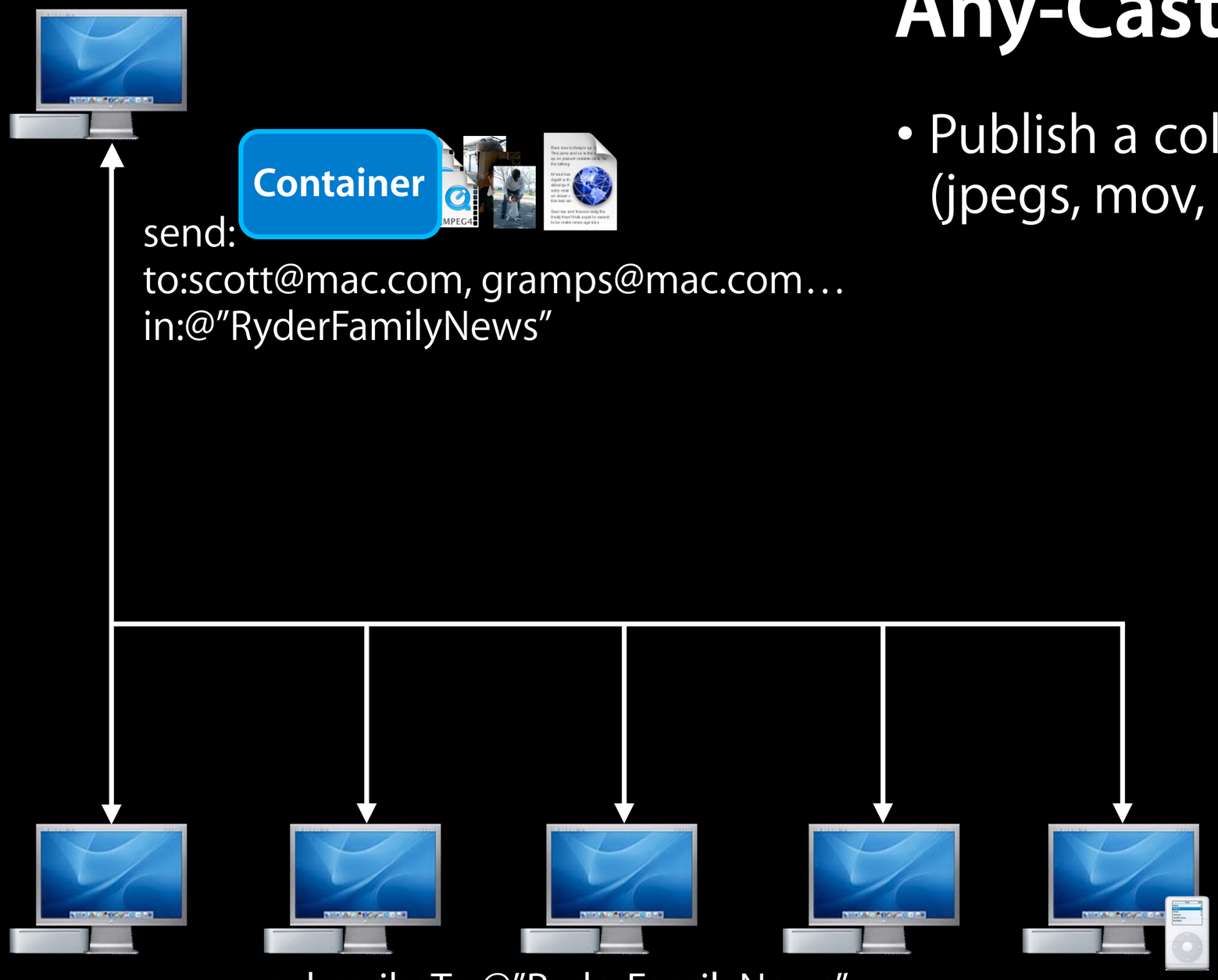


On Publish and Subscribe…

- Application (Channel)
  - "Root" level of hierarchy
  - You can see other queues
- Topics
  - Organizational unit for related messages
- Messages
  - Hold the "message"
  - Also can have typed payloads

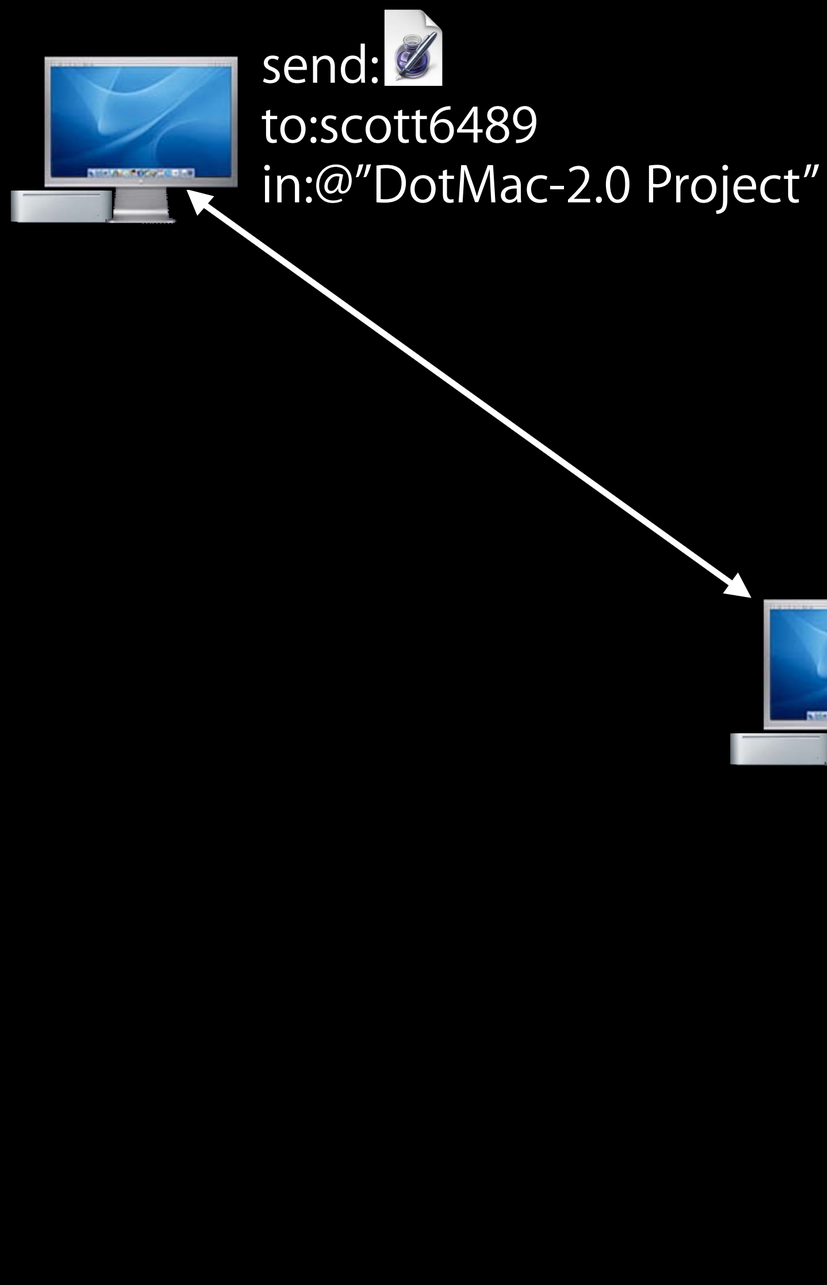
Any-Casting

- Publish a collection of things(id) (jpegs, mov, AIFF, html, strings, …)



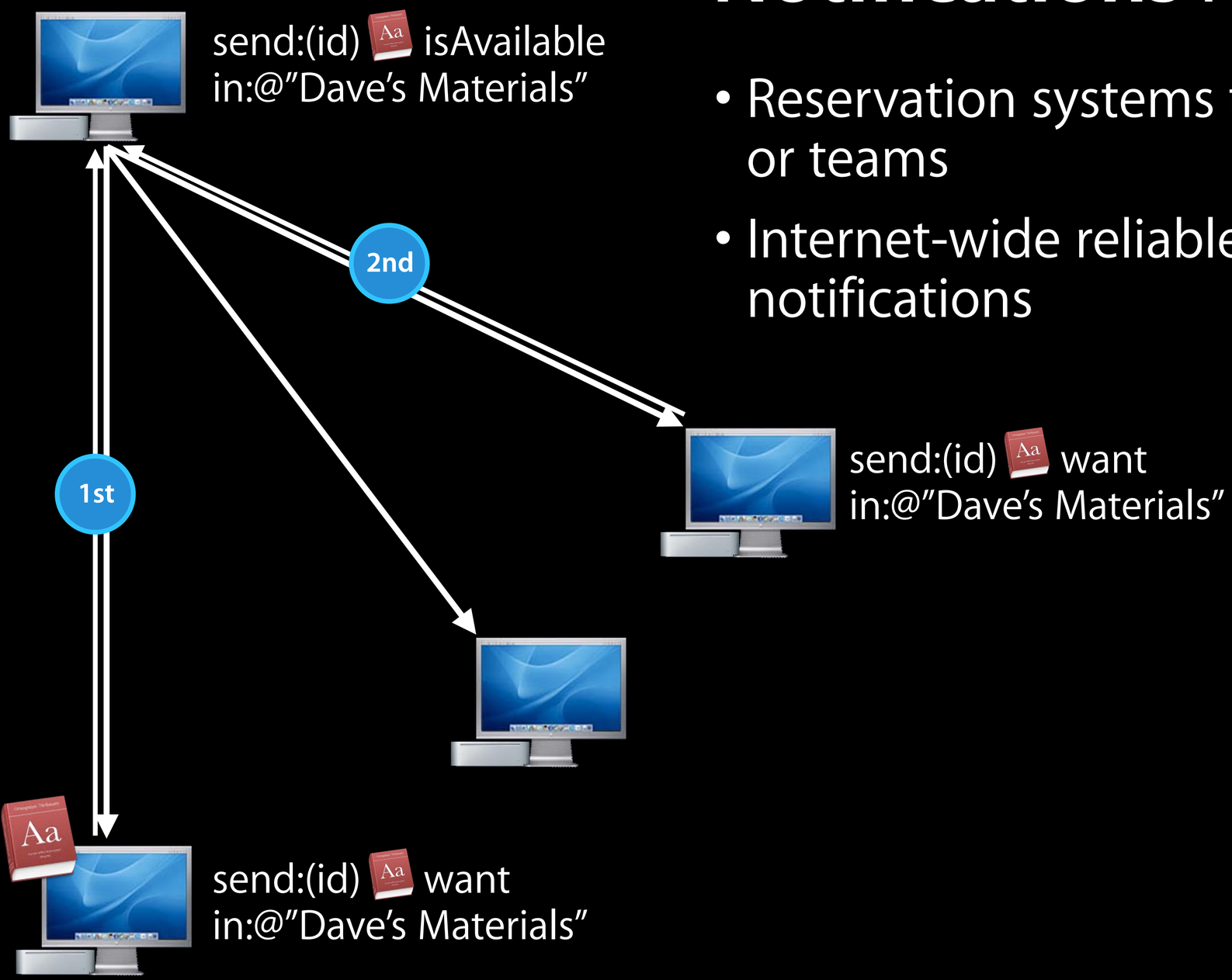
Workflow and Collaboration

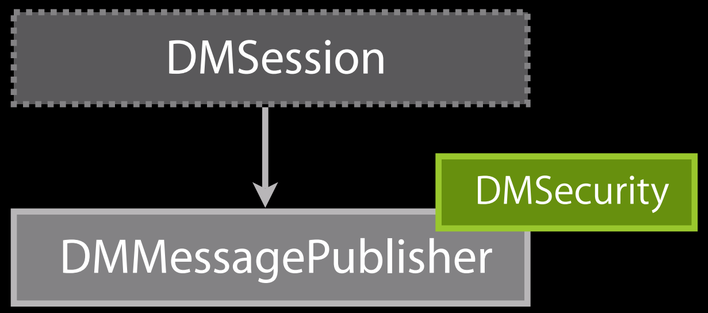
- Take this (id)
  - Do something
  - Send it to foo@mac.com
- Media sharing++



Notifications++

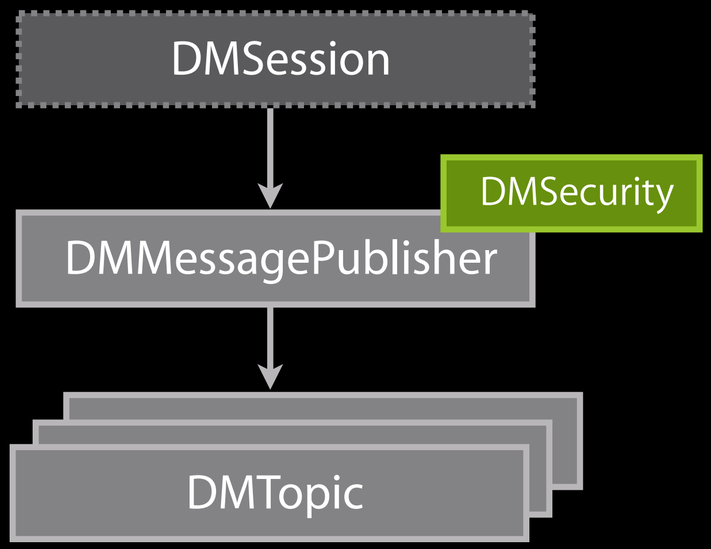
- Reservation systems for groups or teams
- Internet-wide reliable notifications





Publishing

- DMMessagePublisher
  - Generates and manages topics
  - Publishes messages to topics



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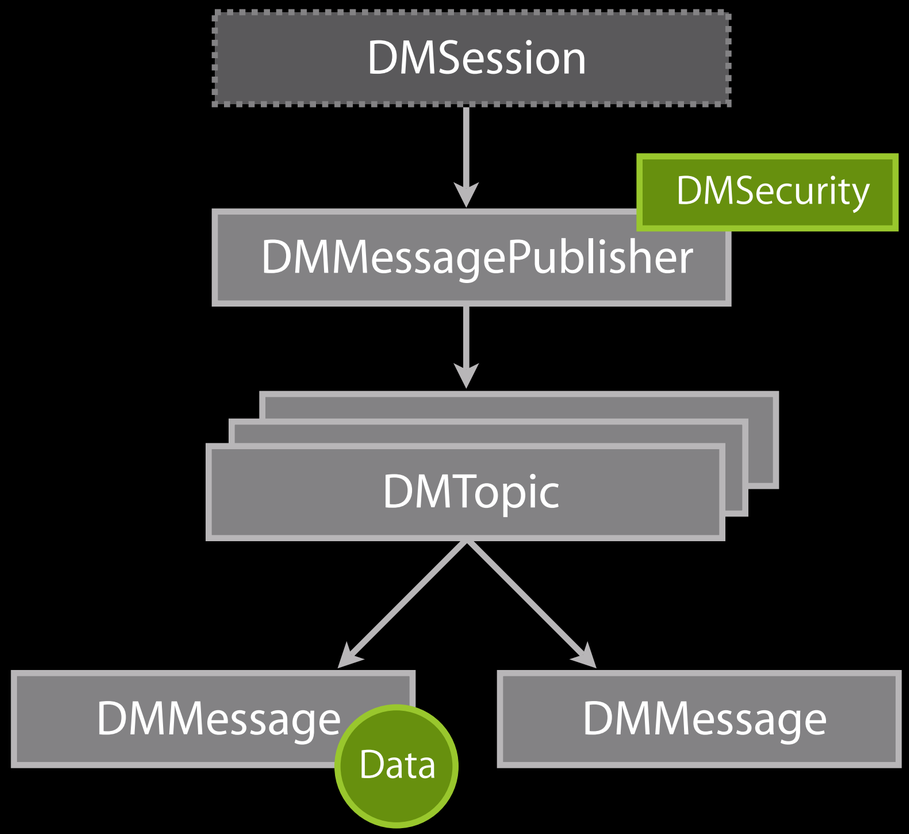
  - Contains messages
  - Manages messages



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  - Contains message string
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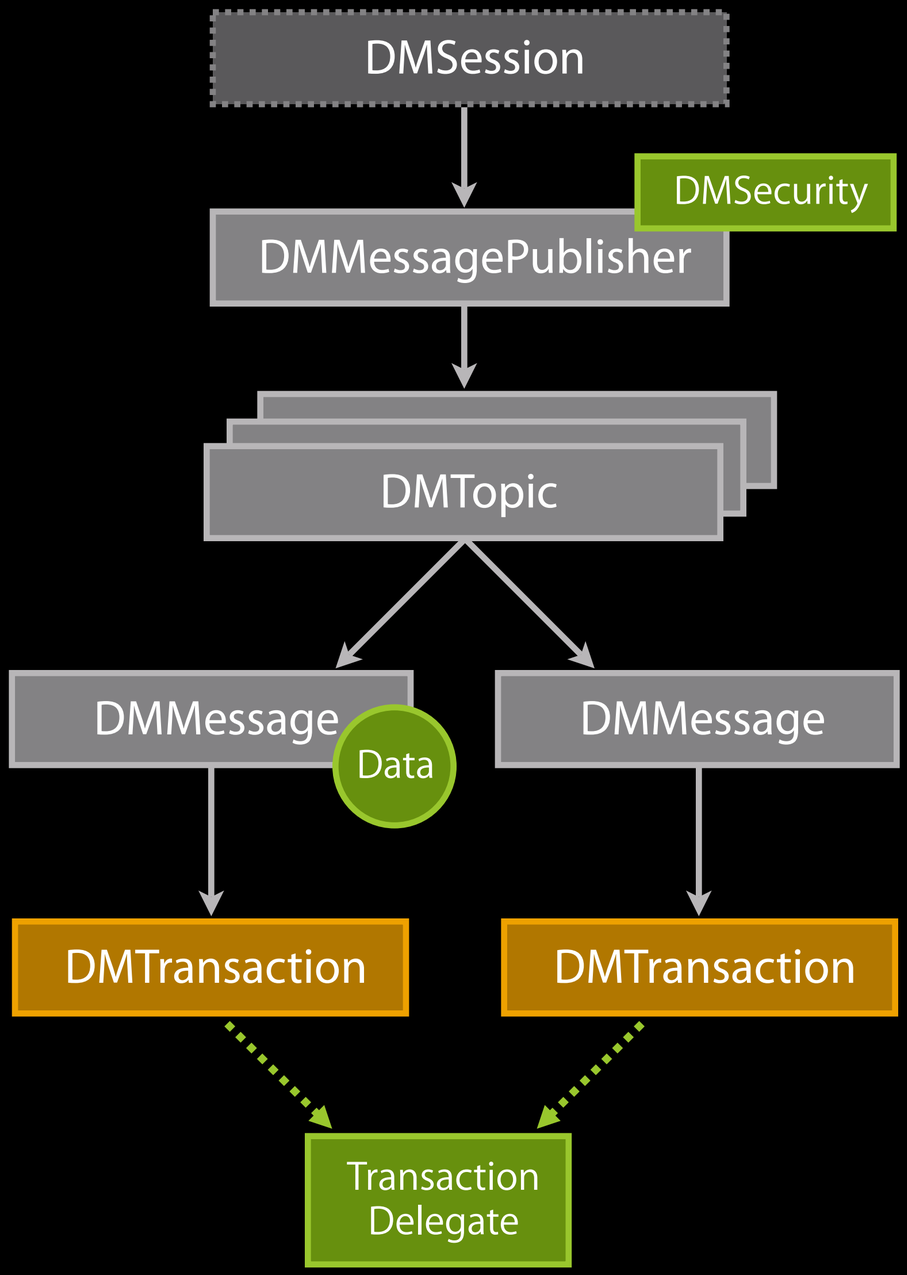

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  - Contains messages
  - Manages messages
- DMMessage
  - Contains message string
  - Optional: typed payload
  - Optional: meta
- DMTransaction
  - Wraps and does all the “work”

UsingDMMessagePublisher

- A member must host the topic

```
DMMemberAccount *account = [DMMemberAccount accountFromPreferencesWithApplicationID:@”----”];
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- Set Access (Automatically sends invitations)

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[publisher setAccess:permissionsSet toEntity:topic forPrincipals:grantees];//@mac.com only
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```
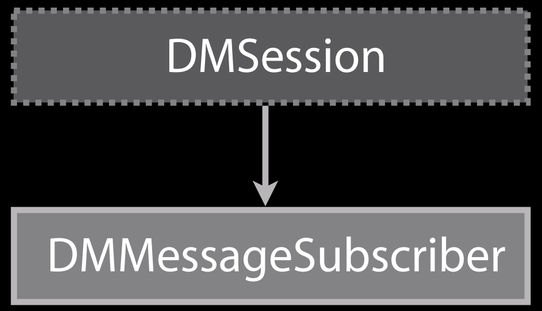
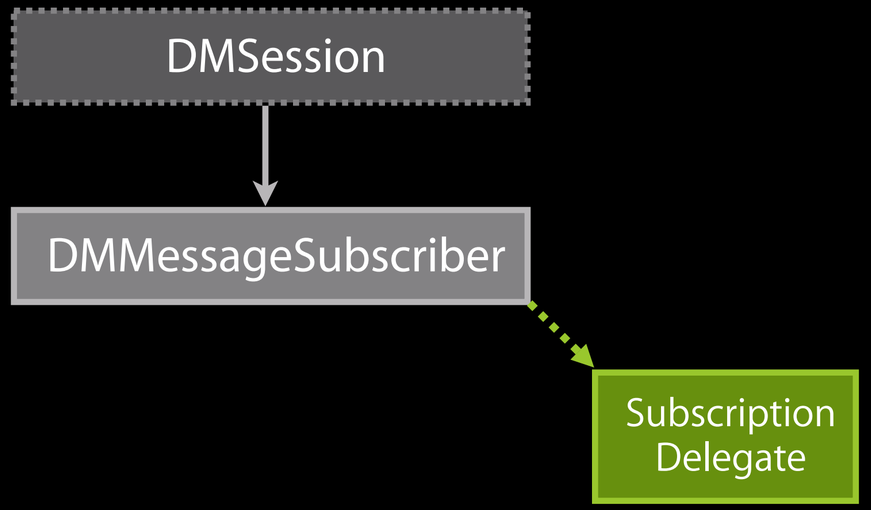

- Publish it

```
DMTransaction *trans = [publisher publishMessage:message toTopic:topic];
```



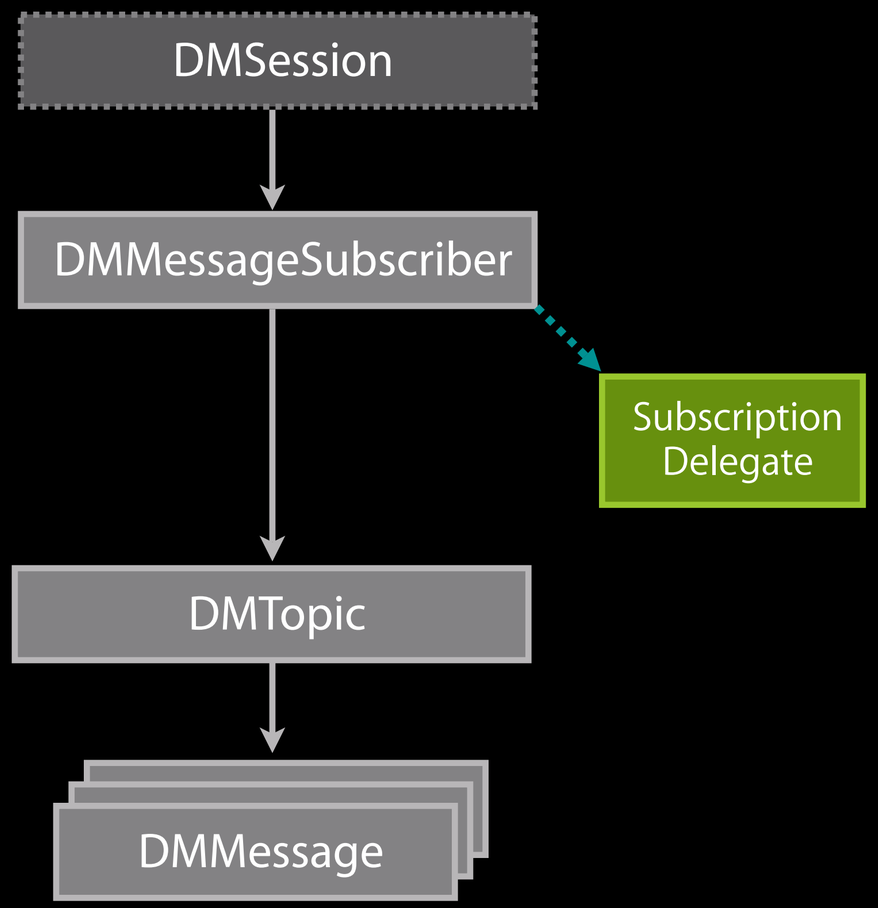
Subscribing

- DMMessageSubscriber
  - Manages subscriptions to topics



Subscribing

- DMMessageSubscriber
  - Manages subscriptions to topics
- Subscription delegate
  - Messaged when topics change
  - Gets invitations to new topics



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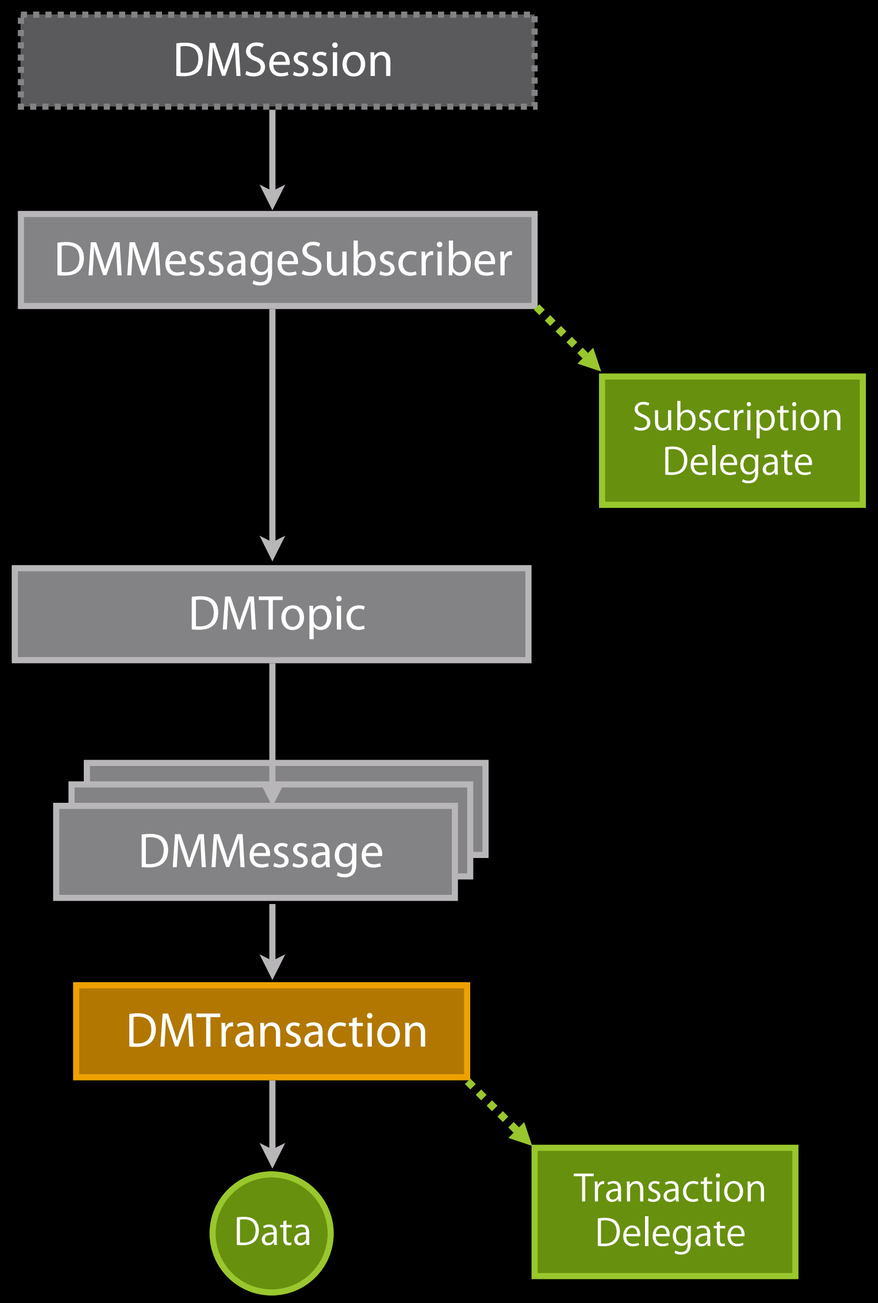

Subscribing

- DMMessageSubscriber
  - Manages subscriptions to topics
- Subscription delegate
  - Messaged when topics change
  - Gets invitations to new topics
- DMTopic
  - Contains and manages message(s)
- DMMessage
  - Locally cached
  - Message + meta + payload
  - Payload downloaded before Application notified
    - Optional but defaults to YES

Setting upDMMessageSubscriber

- Reference to local user's .Mac account

```
DMMemberAccount *account = [DMMemberAccount accountFromPreferencesWithApplicationID:@"----"];
```

Setting upDMMessageSubscriber

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```
DMMemberAccount *account = [DMMemberAccount accountFromPreferencesWithApplicationID:@"----"];
```

- Subscriber session and delegate

```
DMMessageSubscriber *subscriber = [DMMessageSubscriber messageSubscriberWithAccount:account];
[subscribersetSubscriptionDelegate: myDelegate];//Assume exists
```

Receiving New Messages

How your delegate responds to a message(s)

```
- (void)topicsHaveChanged:(NSArray *)topics
{
   DMTopic *currentTopic;
   NSEnumerator *e = [topics objectEnumerator];
   while (currentTopic = [e nextObject]) {
         DMMessage *message = [currentTopic newestMessage];//Should look deeper
         NSString *messageString = [message messageString];
         id payload = [[message payload] result];
         NSString *type = [message payloadType];
         [aController processMessageWithString:messageString
                                    andPayload:payload
                                        ofType:type];
 }
}
```

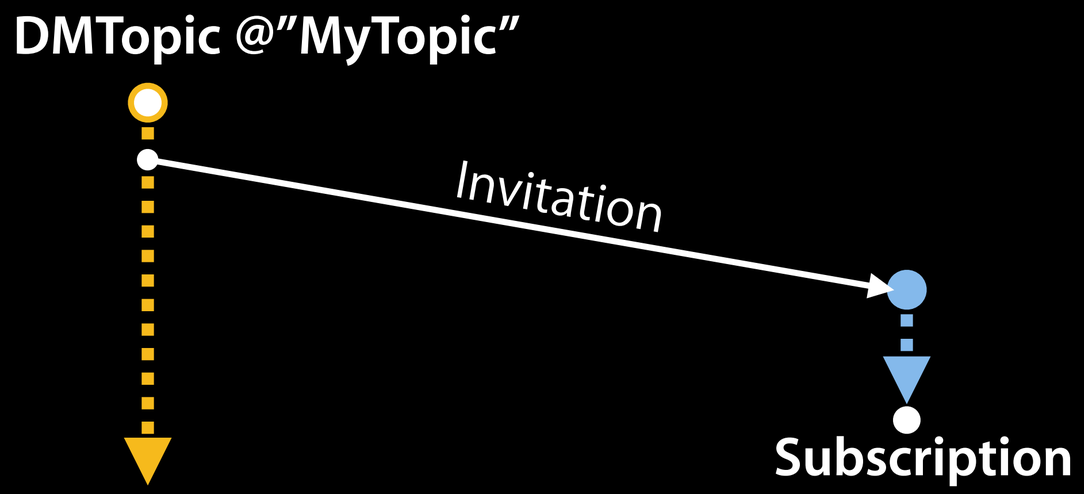
Demo

Chris Sharp and Ryan Parks
DotMac Kit 2.0 Engineering Team

http://developer.apple.com/wwdc2005/

A Little Bit on Security

- Invitations are key
  - Granting access generates invitation



A Little Bit on Security

- Invitations are key
  - Granting access generates invitation
- Actions for invitations (per app)
  - Accept = Subscription
  - Ignore = Leave active

Accepting Invitations…

- Get invitations

```
DMTransaction *transaction = [subscriber newInvitationsForTopics];
```

Accepting Invitations…

- Get invitations

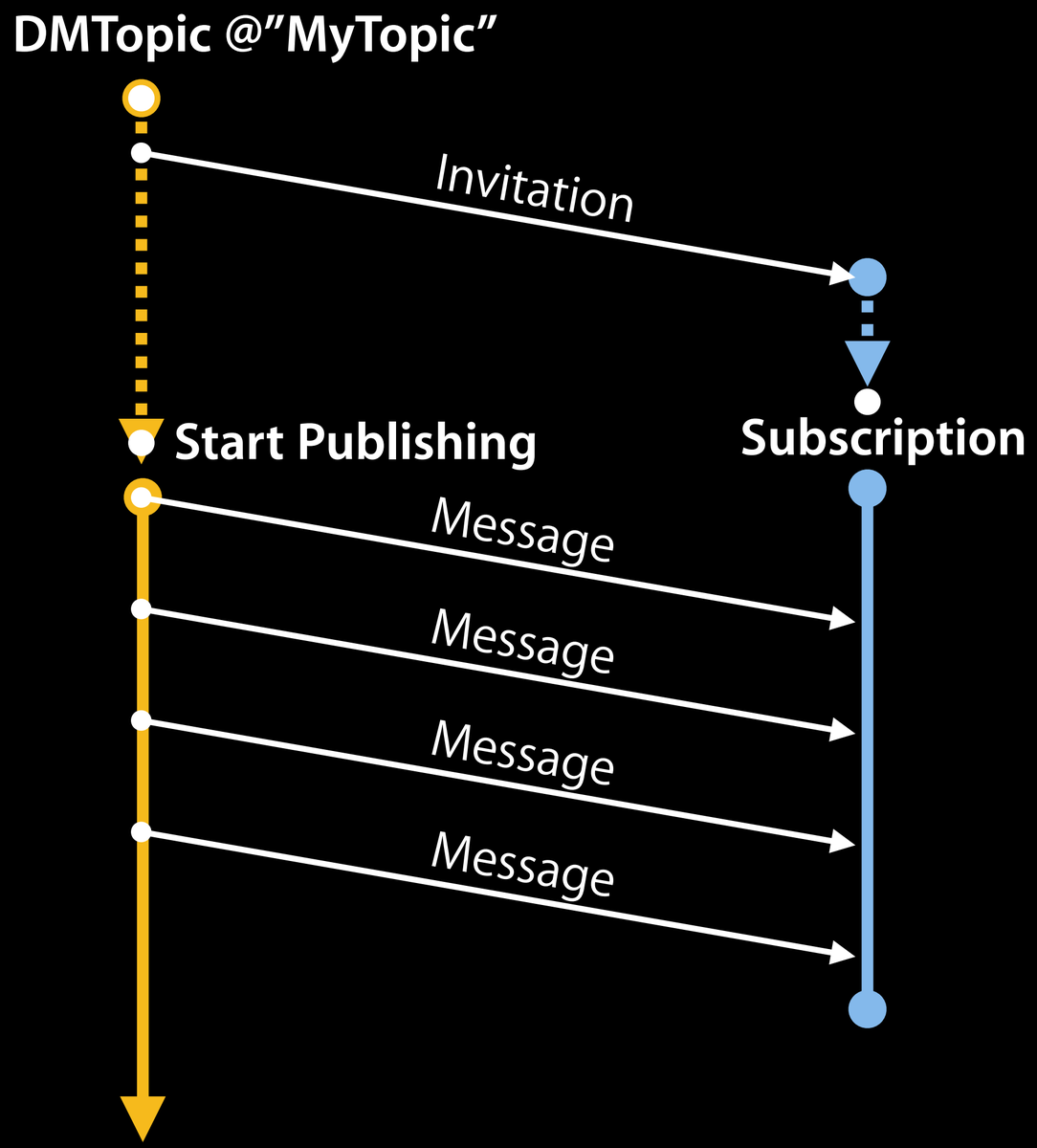
```
DMTransaction *transaction = [subscriber newInvitationsForTopics];
```

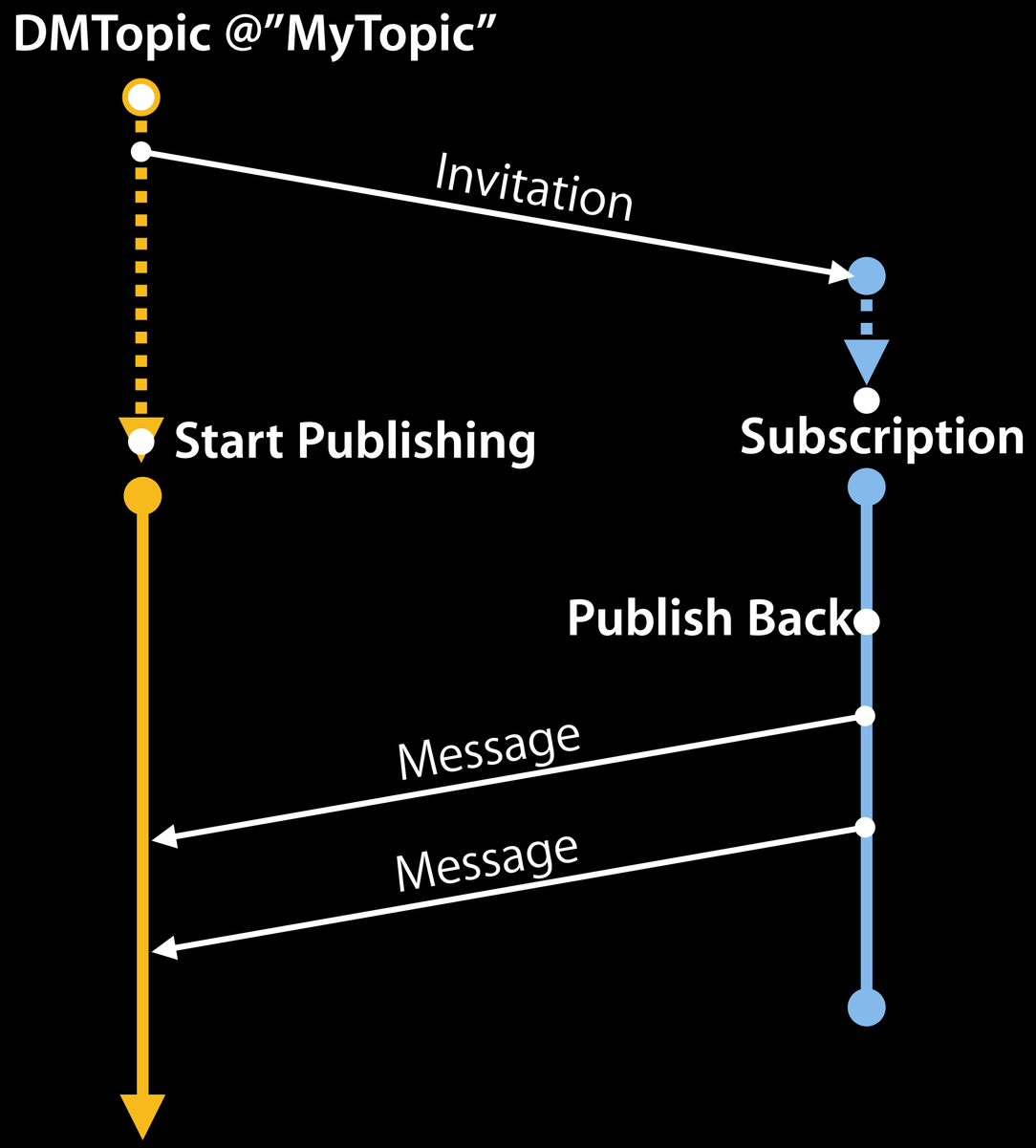
- Accept ones you want

```
if ([transaction isSuccessful]) {
   DMTopic *invitationTopic= [[transaction result] lastObject];//You should look deeper
   if ([aController shouldAcceptInvitationToTopic:invitationTopic]) {
         transaction = [subscriber subscribeToTopic:invitationTopic];
   }
}
```

A Little Bit on Security

- Can publish at any time
  - All messages are stored
  - Subscribers can “join” anytime





A Little Bit on Security

- Can publish at any time
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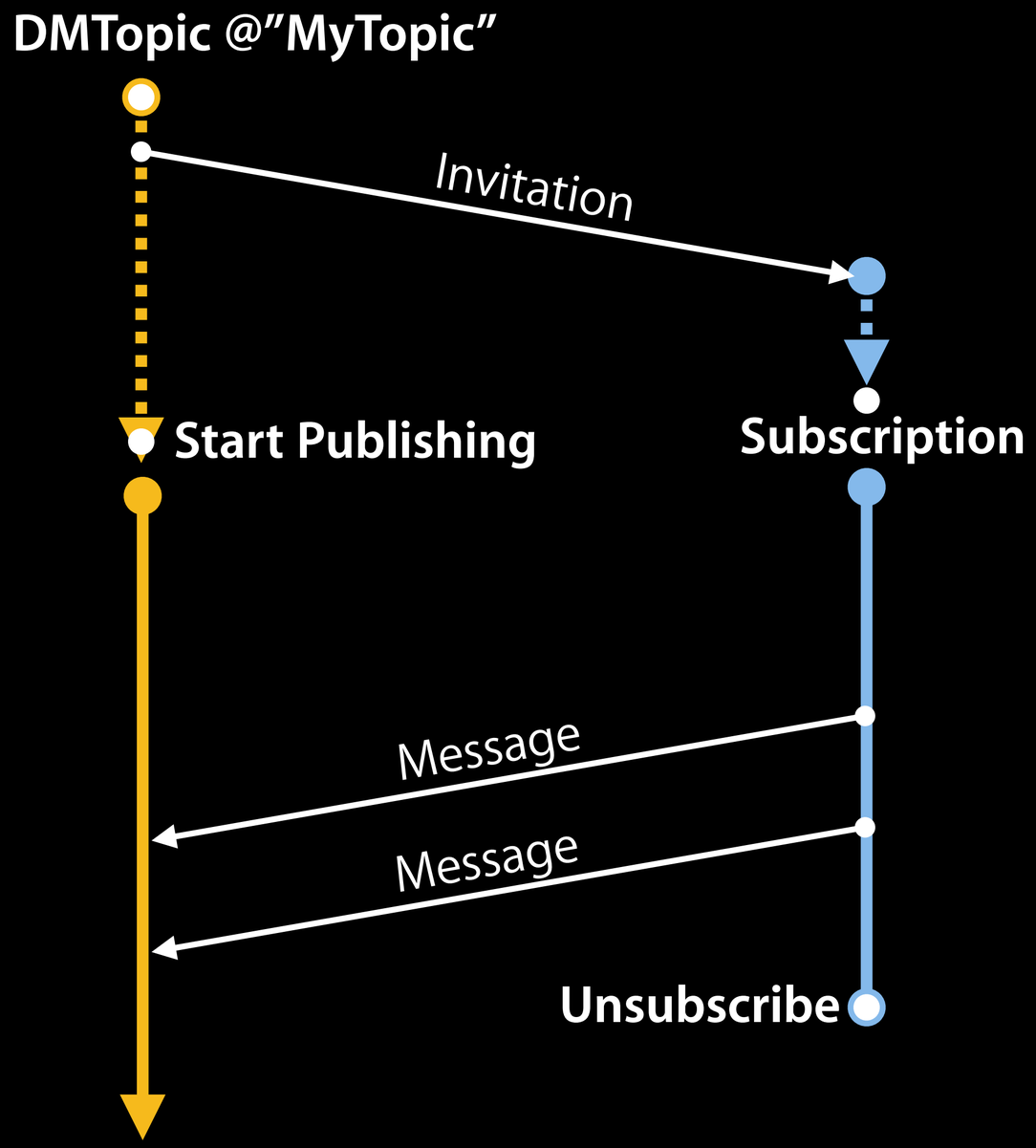
- "Back" publishing
  - Only sponsor can grant access
  - Sponsor also needs to subscribe



A Little Bit on Security

- Can publish at any time
  - All messages are stored
  - Subscribers can "join" anytime
- "Back" publishing
  - Only sponsor can grant access
  - Sponsor also needs to subscribe
- Anyone can unsubscribe at any time

Very Well Suited To…

- Different applications that need to work together
  - Solution suites
    - Could all be from a single vendor
    - Could be mix and match
  - Components of a workflow
- Moving data from one user of your application to another
  - Picking up and turning in assignments
  - Workflow and approval chains
- Assembling lots of dynamic parts into a whole
  - Multi-user, multi-way collaboration
  - Shared “boards”
- Doing really cool new stuff

Not Well Suited To…

- Large groups
  - Finite number of endpoints
  - Not intended for 1,000:1
- High transaction/message rates
  - kDMServiceBusy
  - Centralized service
  - Invitation and authentication requirements

Not Well Suited To…

- Situations where "messages" are completely transitory
  - All messages are stored centrally
  - There is a maximum capacity based on quota
- Anonymous support (or unknown destinations)
  - Not a P2P system
  - Invitation and authentication requirements

Wrap Up

http://developer.apple.com/wwdc2005/

More Information…

- Talk to the engineering team for .Mac
- Get architectural advice
- Answers for all those burning questions

Lab Session: .Mac SDK 2.0 In Depth	Session 151 Thursday 9:00am

So How Do You Get the Kit?

- Embedded framework you can ship with your application
- Available from http://developer.apple.com/
  - Use a unique creator code for each App
    - Don't use the the samples' @"----" for your application
  - The latest release has
    - The DotMac Kit framework
    - Documentation
    - Sample projects
- Kit 2.0 developer preview 1 (In Universal Binary)

Available July 1, 2005!

The Formula…

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.Mac Engineering

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WWDC2005

Worldwide Developers Conference